

San Francisco
Juvenile Probation Department
Monthly Statistics

Through November 2020

PREPARED FOR THE JUVENILE PROBATION COMMISSION

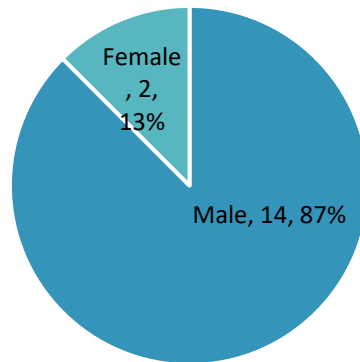
JANUARY 13, 2021

New Monthly Statistics Report

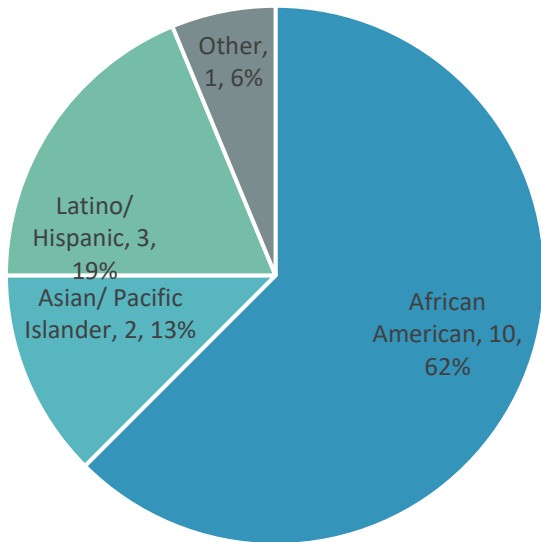
- The Juvenile Probation Department is engaged in efforts to generate more comprehensive, accurate, and meaningful metrics.
- This report compiles data through the month before last (November 2020).
 - A small selection of the most recent month's statistics are included: Admissions, Releases, Average Daily Population
 - A recent daily snapshot of the Juvenile Hall population will be included for the Commission meeting.
- Starting on page 5, each chart slide is preceded by a definition/methodology slide explaining the chart's content.
- Time periods range depending on data availability and are noted on each chart.

Juvenile Hall Demographics January 11, 2021 (N=16)

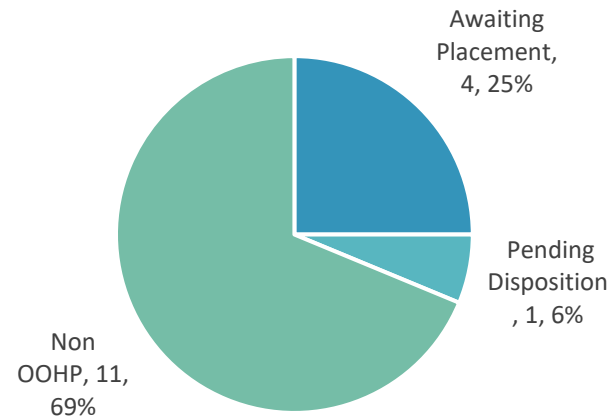
Juvenile Hall Population by Gender



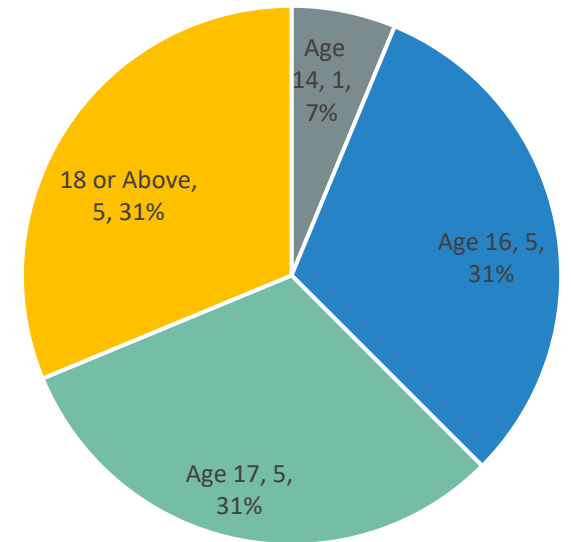
Juvenile Hall Population by Race



Juvenile Hall Population by OOHP Status



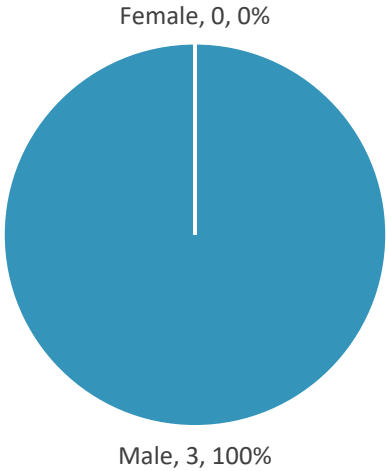
Juvenile Hall Population by Age



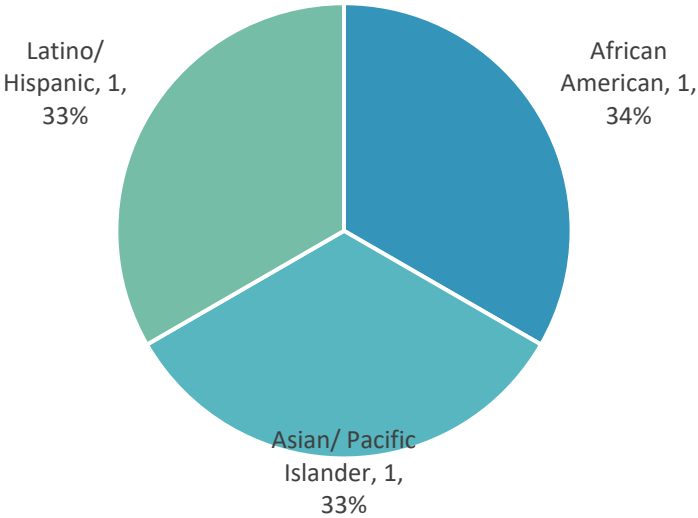
Division of Juvenile Justice Demographics

November 30, 2020 Snapshot (N=3)

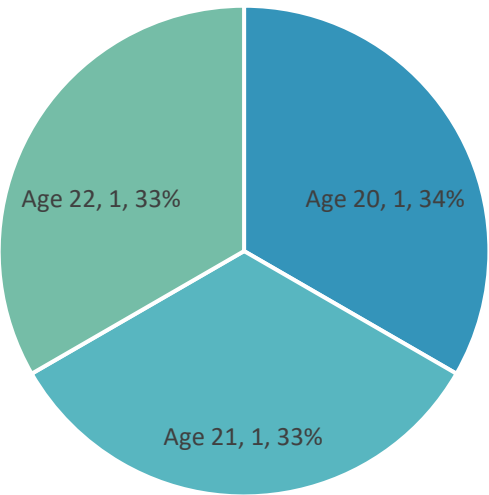
DJJ Institution Population by Gender



DJJ Institution Population by Race



DJJ Institution Population by Age



Juvenile Hall Charts 1.1 & 1.2: Admissions, Releases, Average Daily Population

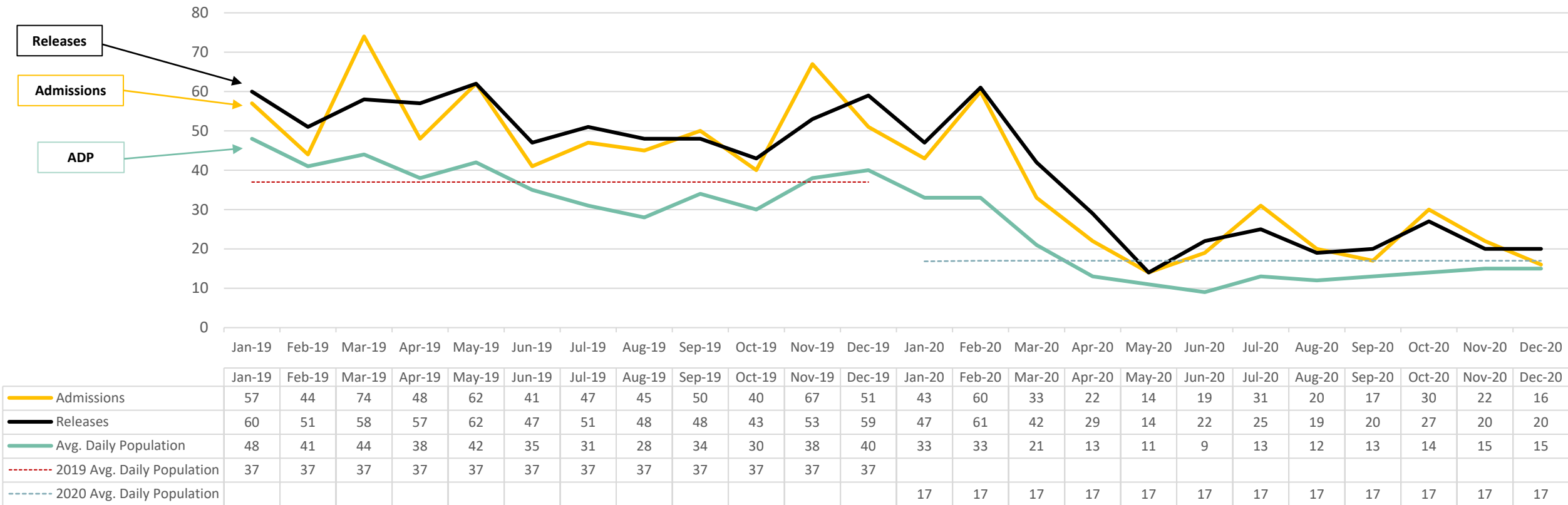
- Chart 1.1 displays Juvenile Hall admissions and releases by calendar month, from January 2019-December 2020.
- The chart also displays the average daily population (ADP) by month: the average number of youth in custody per day for each month.
- Chart 1.2 displays ADP by gender, by month, for January 2020-December 2020.
 - Note that there were two girls in Juvenile Hall on 6/1/20, and one on 6/2 & 6/3, and zero for the rest of the month, resulting in the ADP of zero girls for the **month of June**.

Trends

- The red dashed line is the average ADP for calendar year 2019 (2019 ADP: 37). The blue dashed line is the ADP for the year to date 2020 (2020 ADP: 17).
- There were 16 admissions and 20 releases in December. That is the lowest number of admissions since May.
- The ADP was 15 in December. The ADP for April-December is 13.

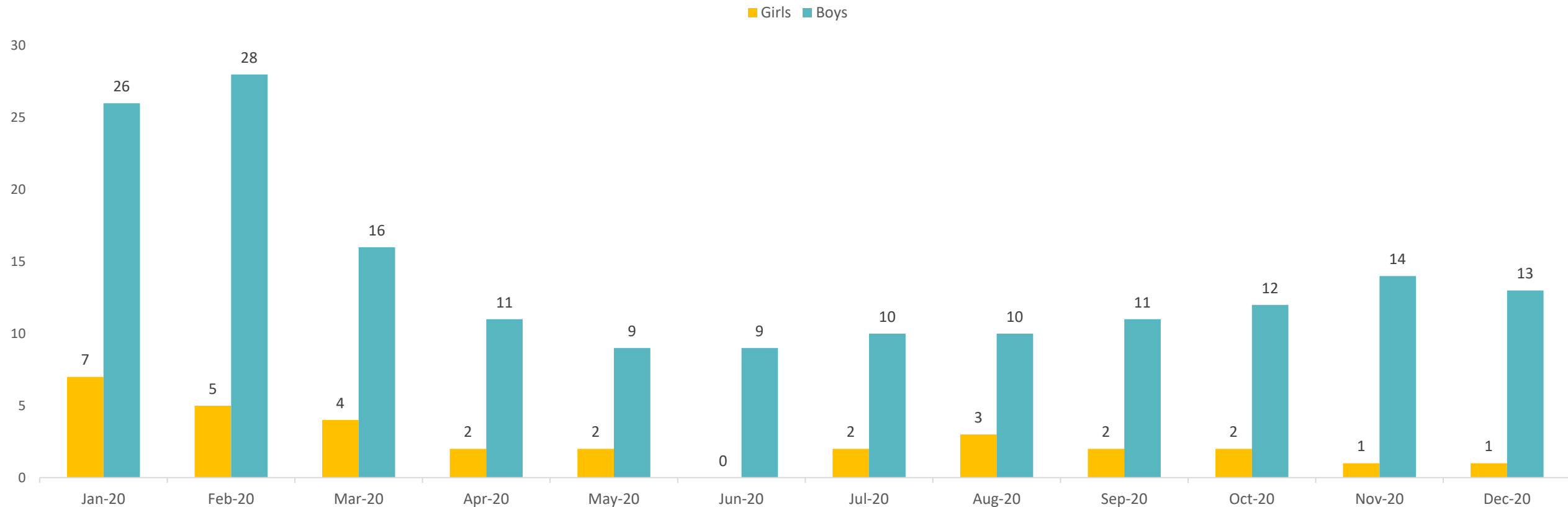
Juvenile Hall Chart 1.1: Admissions, Releases, Average Daily Population

Admissions, Releases, Average Daily Population, by Month
January 2019-December 2020



Juvenile Hall Chart 1.2: Average Daily Population, by Gender

Average Daily Population, by Gender, by Month
January 2020-December 2020



Juvenile Hall Charts 2.1 & 2.2: Demographic Trends: Race & Age

- Chart 2.1 displays the breakdown by **race** of the Juvenile Hall population on the last day of each month, for January 2020-November 2020
- Chart 2.2 displays the breakdown by **age at booking** of the Juvenile Hall population on the last day of each month, for January 2020-November 2020.

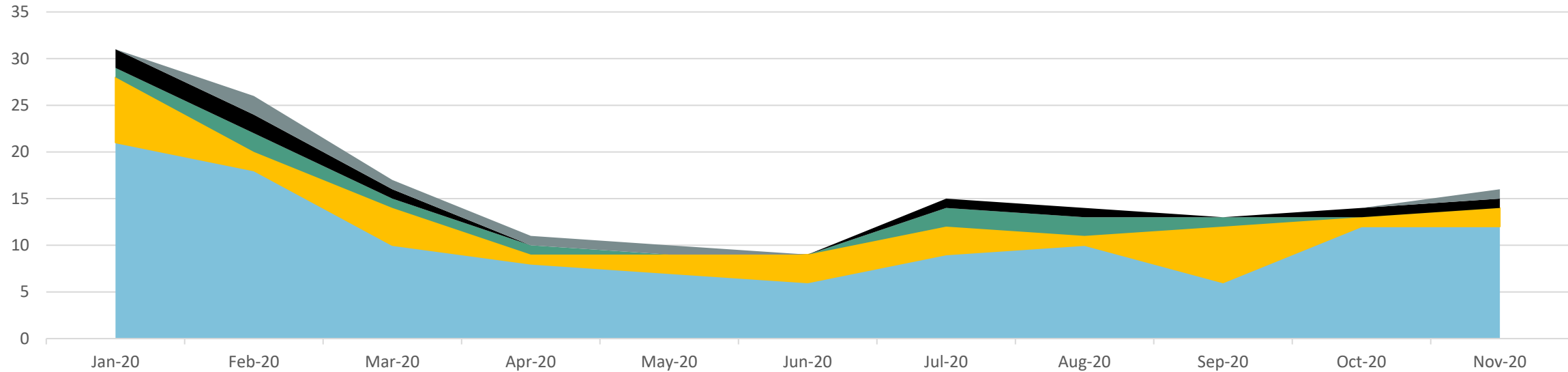
Trends

- On average year to date, the Juvenile Hall population is 67% African American, 18% Latinx, 6% other, 5% Asian/Pacific Islander, and 3% white.
- Year to date, on average, 34% of the Juvenile Hall population is 17 years old, 31% is 16, and 16% is 15.

Juvenile Hall Chart 2.1

Demographic Trends: Race

Juvenile Hall Population by Race
Last Day of Month Snapshot, January 2020-November 2020



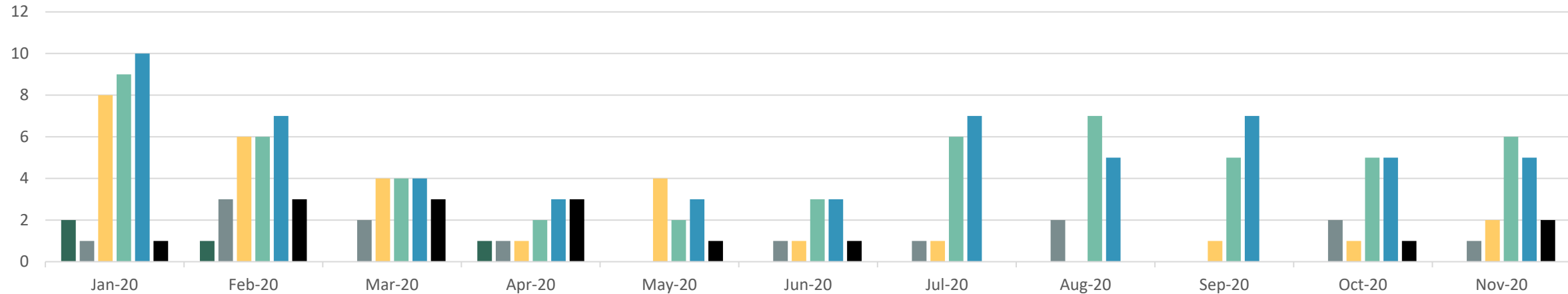
	Jan-20	Feb-20	Mar-20	Apr-20	May-20	Jun-20	Jul-20	Aug-20	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20
White	0	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	2	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1
Other	1	2	1	1	0	0	2	2	1	0	0
Latinx	7	2	4	1	2	3	3	1	6	1	2
African American	21	18	10	8	7	6	9	10	6	12	12

Juvenile Hall Chart 2.2

Demographic Trends: Age

Juvenile Hall Population by Age
Last Day of Month Snap Shot, January 2020-November 2020

■ Age 13 ■ Age 14 ■ Age 15 ■ Age 16 ■ Age 17 ■ Age 18 & up



	Jan-20	Feb-20	Mar-20	Apr-20	May-20	Jun-20	Jul-20	Aug-20	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20
■ Age 13	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
■ Age 14	1	3	2	1	0	1	1	2	0	2	1
■ Age 15	8	6	4	1	4	1	1	0	1	1	2
■ Age 16	9	6	4	2	2	3	6	7	5	5	6
■ Age 17	10	7	4	3	3	3	7	5	7	5	5
■ Age 18 & up	1	3	3	3	1	1	0	0	0	1	2

Juvenile Hall Charts 3.1 & 3.2: Average Length of Stay

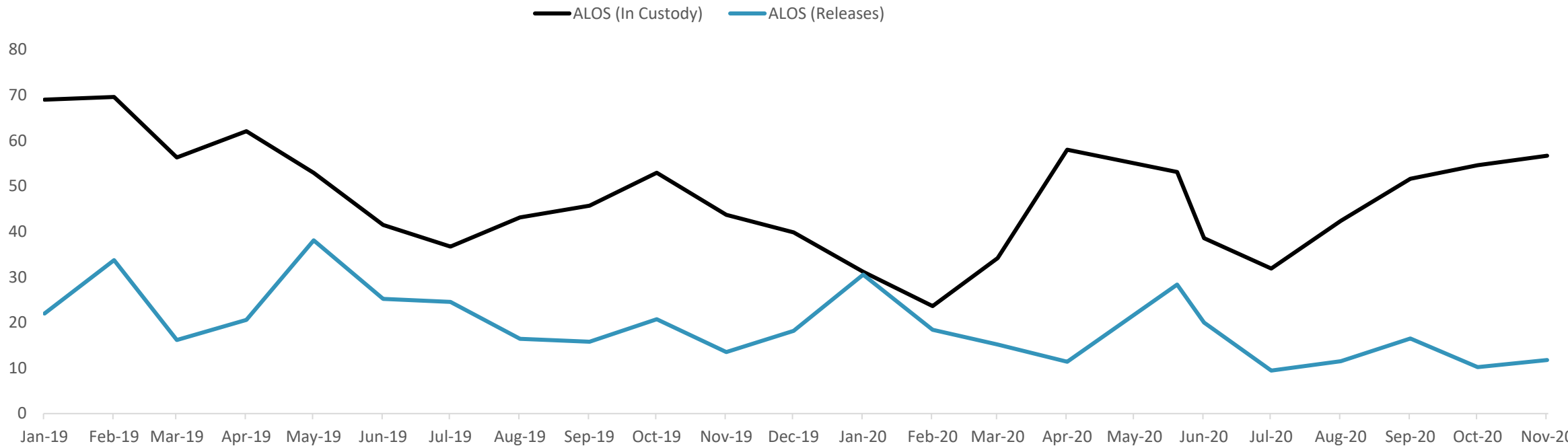
- Chart 3.1 presents the average length of stay (ALOS) for: (1) youth released each month and (2) youth in custody on the last day of the month, for January 2020-November 2020.
- Chart 3.2 is a new table that includes the median, minimum, and maximum length of stay for both groups.

Trends

- The ALOS for releases year to date is 17 days, as compared to 22 days for the same time period in 2019, a 23% decline.
- The ALOS for in custody youth year to date is 43 days, as compared to 52 days for the same time period in 2019, a 17% decline.
- For the 20 youth released from Juvenile Hall throughout November, the ALOS was 12 days. The median was 4 days.
 - 10% of youth were released within 2 days
 - 50% of youth were released within 4 days
 - 75% of youth were released within 9 days
- For the 16 youth in custody on November 30, the ALOS was 57 days. The median was 17 days.
 - 10 of the youth had been detained for less than one month
 - All but one of the youth have been detained for less than six months.

Juvenile Hall Chart 3.1: Average Length of Stay

Average Length of Stay (ALOS) in Days, Youth Released from Custody & Youth Detained, by Month
January 2019-November 2020



	Jan-19	Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19	Sep-19	Oct-19	Nov-19	Dec-19	Jan-20	Feb-20	Mar-20	Apr-20	20-May	Jun-20	Jul-20	Aug-20	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20
ALOS (In Custody)	69.0	69.6	56.3	62.1	52.9	41.5	36.7	43.1	45.7	52.9	43.7	39.8	31.2	23.6	34.2	58.0	53.1	38.6	31.9	42.4	51.6	54.6	56.7
ALOS (Releases)	22.0	33.7	16.2	20.6	38.1	25.2	24.6	16.4	15.8	20.7	13.5	18.2	30.5	18.4	15.2	11.4	28.4	20.0	9.4	11.5	16.5	10.2	11.8

Juvenile Hall Chart 3.2: Length of Stay - Range

Juvenile Hall - Length of Stay (Days) – November 2020				
	Mean	Median	Minimum	Maximum
Releases (N=20) 11/01/20 - 11/30/20	11.8	4	2	98
In Custody (N=16) (as of 11/30/20)	56.7	17	1	432

Juvenile Hall Chart 4: Admissions by Primary Detention Reason

- Chart 4 displays Juvenile Hall admissions by primary detention reason for the entire month.
- The data is categorized by non-mandatory and mandatory detentions:
 - Law mandates that youth brought into custody for the following must be detained until they can appear before a judge:
 - Youth at least 14 years old, arrested for personal use of a firearm in the attempt or commission of a felony; or any offense listed in Welfare and Institutions Code section 707(b).
 - Youth brought into custody pursuant to a court order, bench warrant, or arrest warrant.
 - Youth transferred in custody from another jurisdiction.
 - Non-mandatory detentions include new law violations that are **non-707(b)** and/or felonies involving the use of a firearm, and detentions for technical violations—where the DRI outcome recommends detention, or where there was a DRI override.

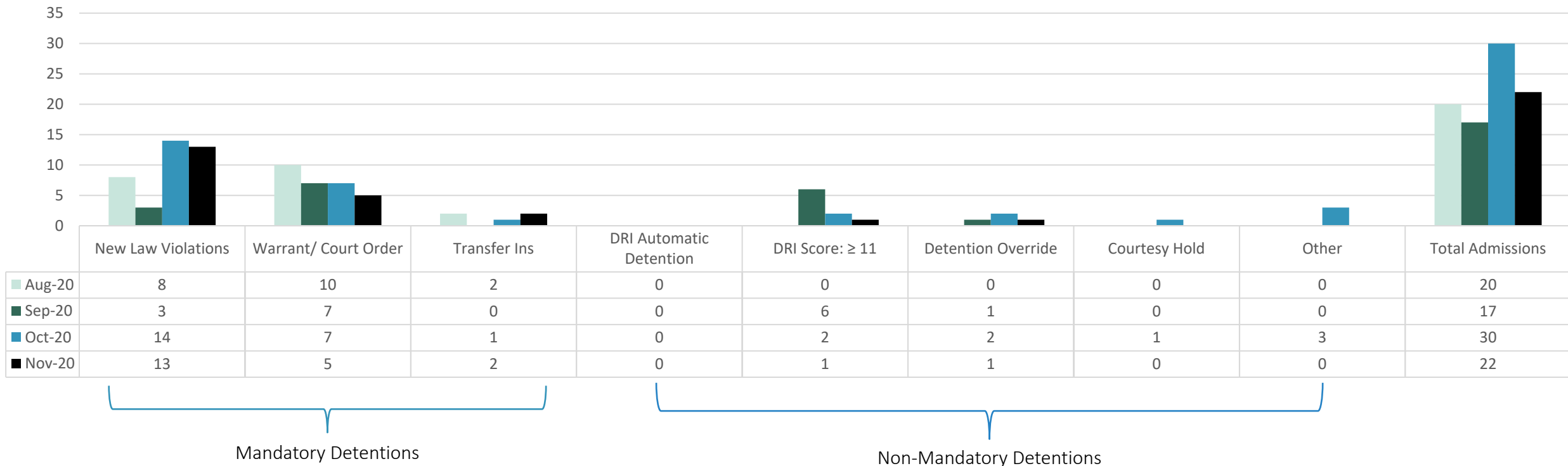
Trends

- In November, there were 22 admissions to Juvenile Hall. 91% were mandatory, including 13 for mandatory new law violations (59% of all admissions).

Juvenile Hall Chart 4: Admissions by Primary Detention Reason

Juvenile Hall Admissions by Primary Detention Reason, by Month
August-November 2020

Aug-20 Sep-20 Oct-20 Nov-20



Juvenile Hall Chart 5: Out of Home Placement Youth in Custody

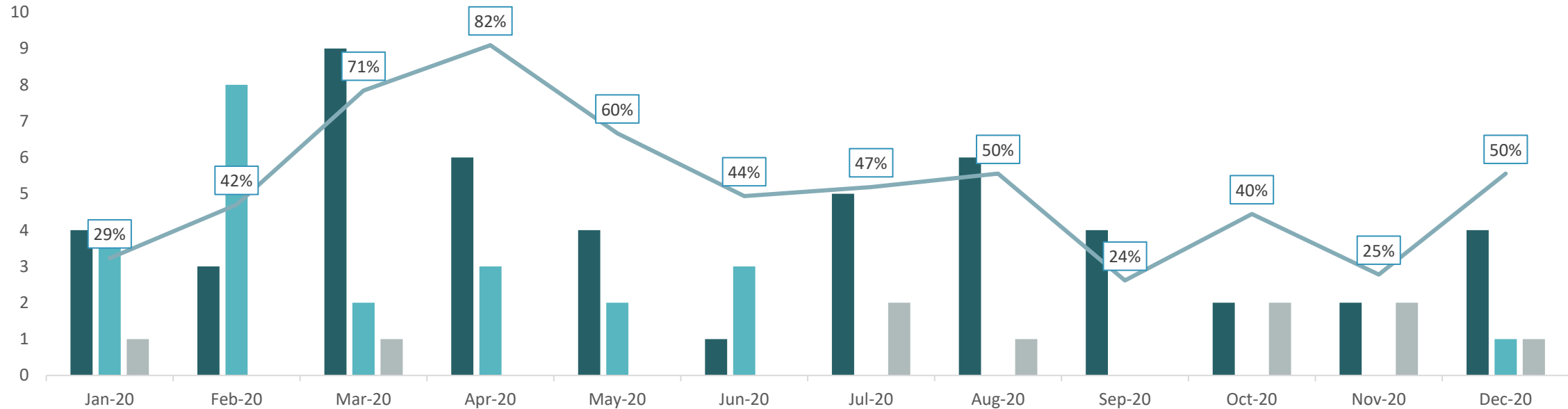
- Chart 5 provides a snapshot of out of home placement (OOHP) youth in custody on the last day of each month for January 2020-November 2020.
 - OOHP includes youth *awaiting placement*, youth *awaiting adjudication*, and youth *pending disposition*.
- The chart also displays the percent of the entire Juvenile Hall population that is OOHP.

Trends

- On 12/31/20, 50% of youth in custody were OOHP.
- On average, year to date in 2020, 47% of youth in custody on the last day of the month are OOHP.
- Youth *awaiting placement* generally represent the largest group of OOHP in Juvenile Hall.
 - On average year to date, 29% of youth in custody on the last day of the month are *awaiting placement*.

Juvenile Hall Chart 5: Out of Home Placement Youth in Custody

Out of Home Placement Youth in Custody
Last Day of Month Snap Shot, January 2020-December 2020



	Jan-20	Feb-20	Mar-20	Apr-20	May-20	Jun-20	Jul-20	Aug-20	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20	Dec-20
Awaiting Placement	4	3	9	6	4	1	5	6	4	2	2	4
Awaiting Adjudication	4	8	2	3	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	1
Pending Disposition	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	1	0	2	2	1
OOHP % Juvenile Hall	29%	42%	71%	82%	60%	44%	47%	50%	24%	40%	25%	50%

Probation Services Chart 1: Probation, CARC, & Make it Right Referrals

- The first Probation Services chart provides statistics about the number of probation referrals each month, the number of CARC referrals, and the number of referrals to Make it Right for January 2020-November 2020.
- CARC & Make it Right are both included in the total number of Probation Referrals.

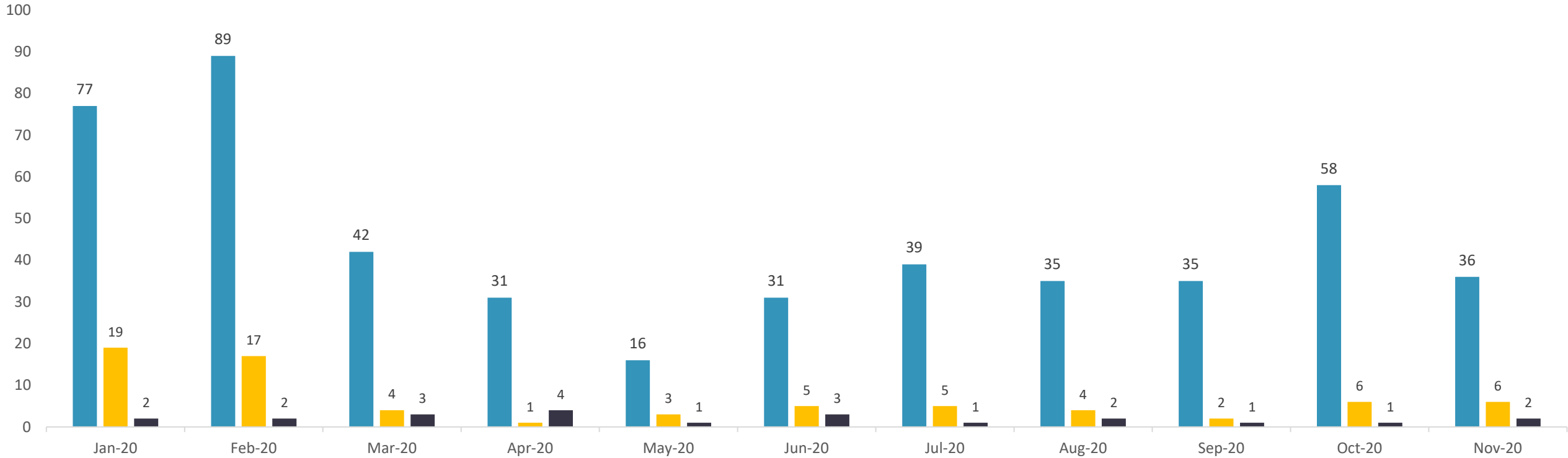
Trends

- In November 2020, there were 36 referrals to Probation, about average since the pandemic began in March.
 - 58% of referrals are felonies, of which 15 cases included 707(b) charges
 - 19% misdemeanor
 - 22% are for warrants and/or probation violations

Probation Services Chart 1: Probation, CARC, & Make it Right Referrals

Probation Referrals, CARC Referrals, & Make it Right Referrals
January 2020-November 2020

■ Probation Referrals ■ CARC Referrals ■ Make It Right



Probation Services Chart 2.1: Probation Active Caseload

- Chart 2.1 provides the total number of active cases on JPD's caseload for all units, both pre- and post-adjudication, as of the last day of the month, for January 2019-November 2020.

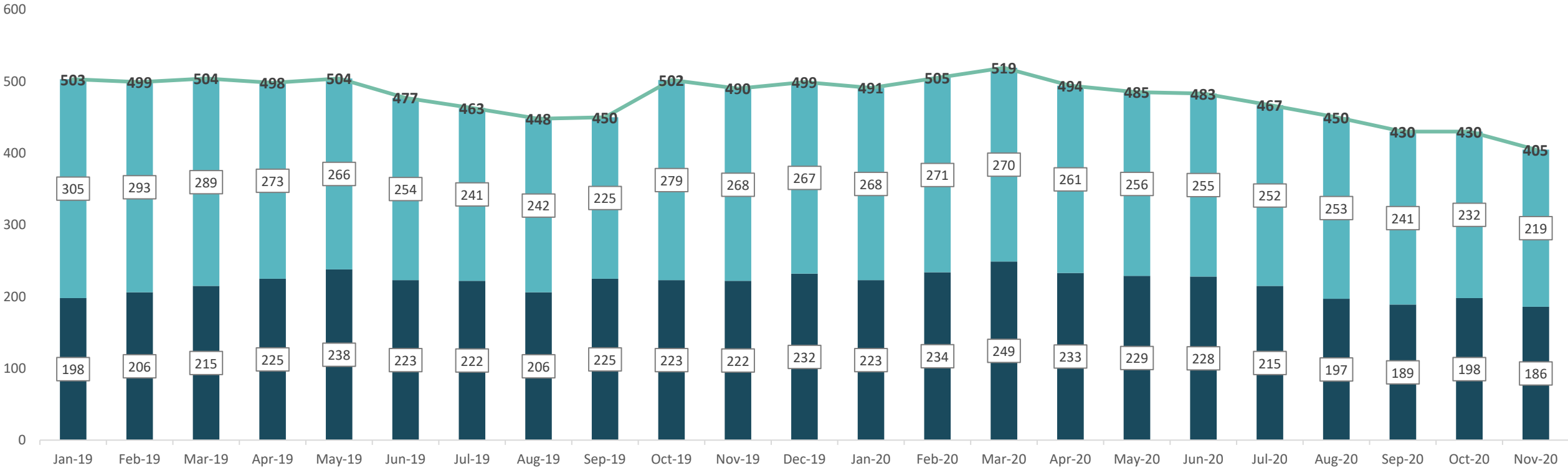
Trends

- As of 11/30/20, the monthly active caseload is 405.
 - There are 186 pre-adjudicated cases and 219 post adjudicated cases.

Probation Services Chart 2.1: Probation Active Caseload

Probation Active Caseload
Last day of Month Snap Shot, January 2019-November 2020

Pre-Adjudicated Post-Adjudicated Total



Probation Services Chart 2.2: Probation Active Caseload by Unit

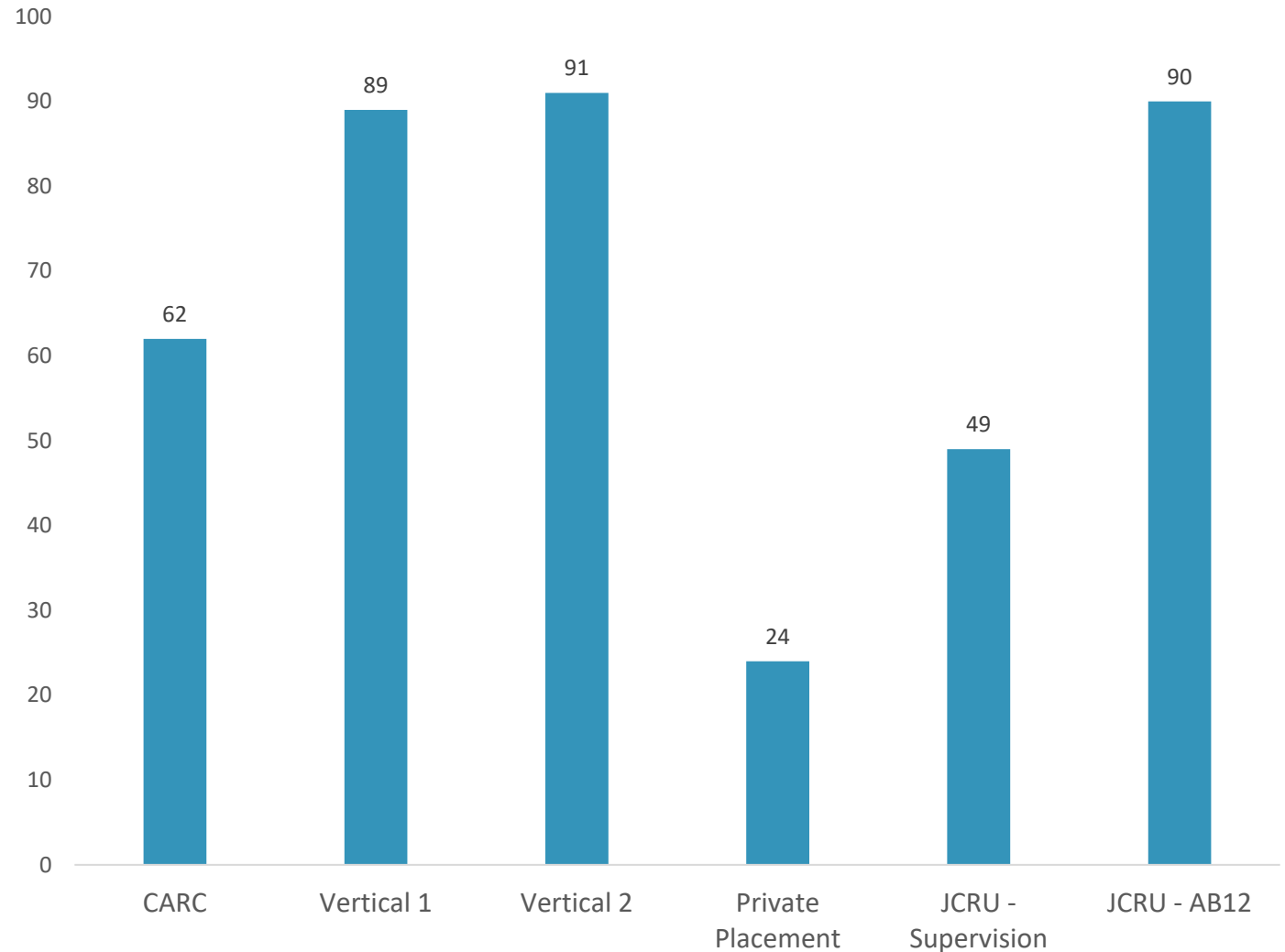
- Chart 2.2 shows active caseload by Unit, by month, November 2020, when the two Intake Units were merged with Supervision to create two Vertical Units.

Trends

- The two new Vertical Units now have caseloads comparable to that of the JCRU – AB 12 Unit, ~90 youth each.
- Private Placement has the lowest caseload at 24.

Probation Services Chart 2.2: Probation Active Caseload by Unit

Probation Active Caseload (Post Unit Restructuring)
Last day of Month Snap Shot, November 30, 2020



Probation Services Charts 2.3 & 2.4: Active Caseload Demographics

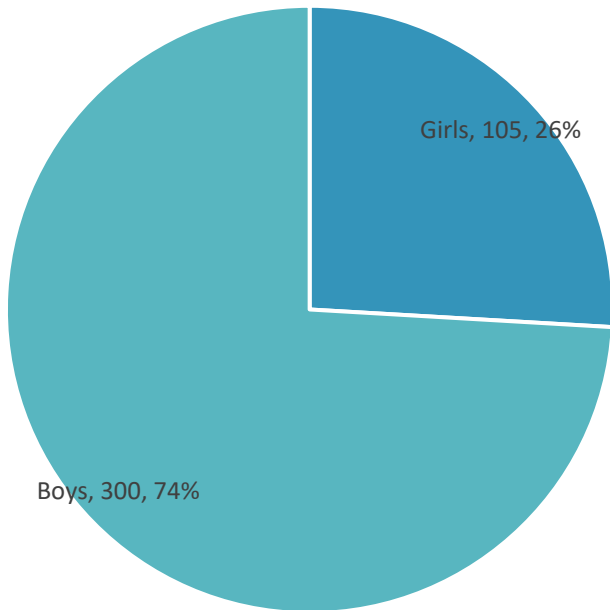
- The next two slide shows active caseload demographics (race, gender, age), residential six Zip Codes, and age as of the last day of the month (November 30, 2020). Chart 2.4 shows the age breakdown for the active caseload, by Unit.

Trends

- Girls represent 26% of the active caseload, and Boys represent 74%
- 51% of the active caseload is African American, 32% is Latinx, 7% is Asian/Pacific Islander, and 5% is white.
- 43% of youth supervised by JPD live in six zip codes, with the largest group (16%) living in Bayview/Hunter's Point (94124)
- 18 year olds represent the largest age group (n=83), followed by 17 year olds (n=81)
- Overall, 53% of JPD's active caseload is 17 or younger. More than 70% of the youth in all units, except JCRU, are 17 or younger.

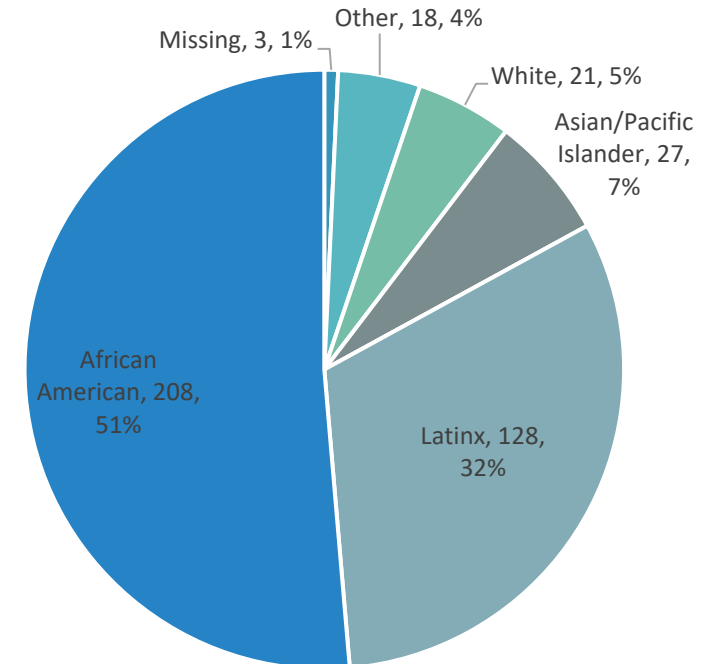
Probation Services Chart 2.3: Active Caseload Demographics (N=405)

Active Caseload by Gender
Snapshot: 11/30/20



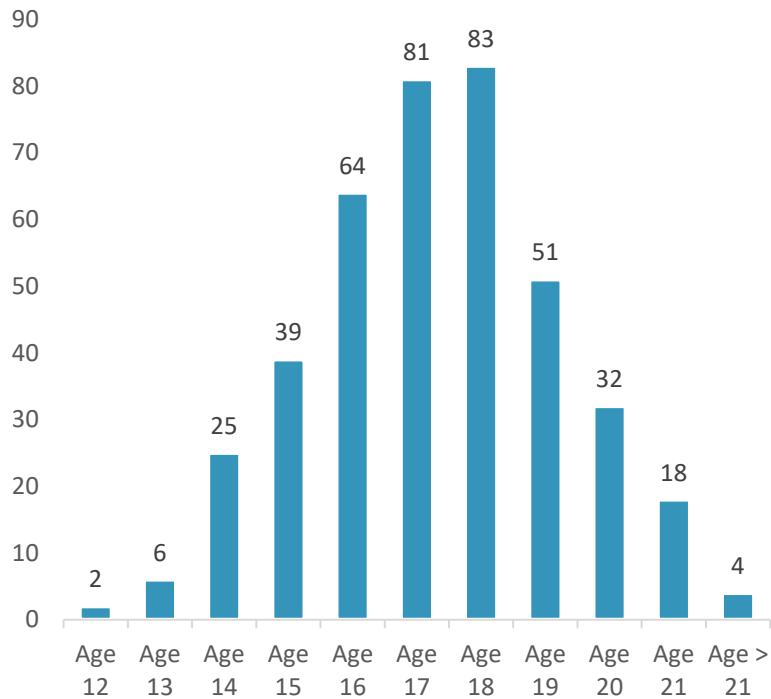
Top Zip Codes	Neighborhood	Youth
94124	Bayview/ Hunter's Point	66
94134	Visitacion Valley/ Sunnydale	28
94110	Mission/ Bernal Heights	27
94112	Excelsior/ OMI	24
94115	Western Addition	17
94103	SOMA	12

Active Caseload by Race
Snapshot: 11/30/20

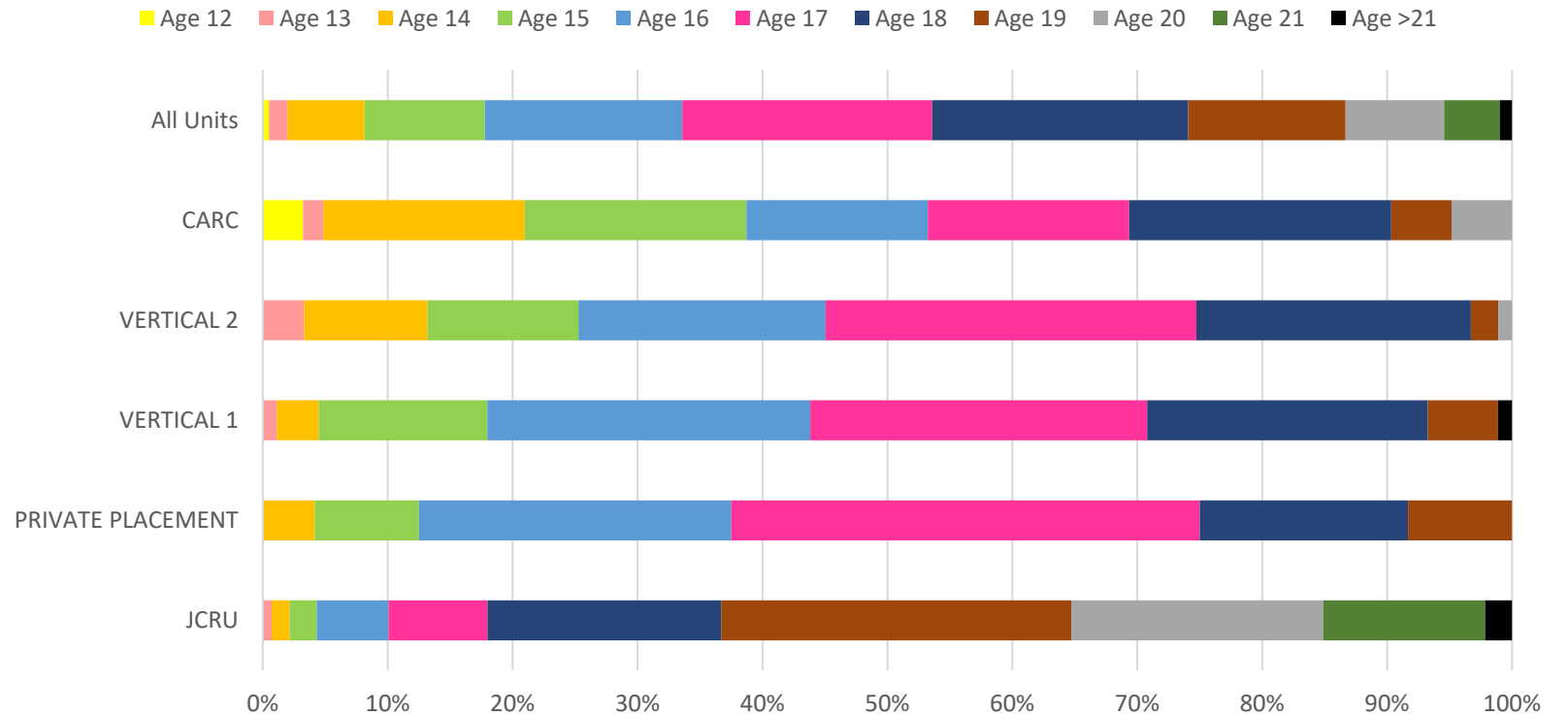


Probation Services Chart 2.4: Active Caseload Demographics (N=405)

Active Caseload by **Age** (all units)
Snapshot: 11/30/20



Active Caseload by **Age** (%) by Unit
Snapshot: 11/30/20



Probation Services Chart 3.1, 3.2, & 3.3: Out of Home Placement

- Chart 3.1 shows all youth in Out of Home Placement youth by Gender, as of the last day of each month, for January 2020-December 2020, for all status categories (see OOHP Glossary):
- Table 3.2 provides details for each Out of Home Placement category, as of the last day of each month, for January 2020-December 2020.
- Chart 3.3 provides the county breakdown for all Out of Home Placements as of the last day of the month.

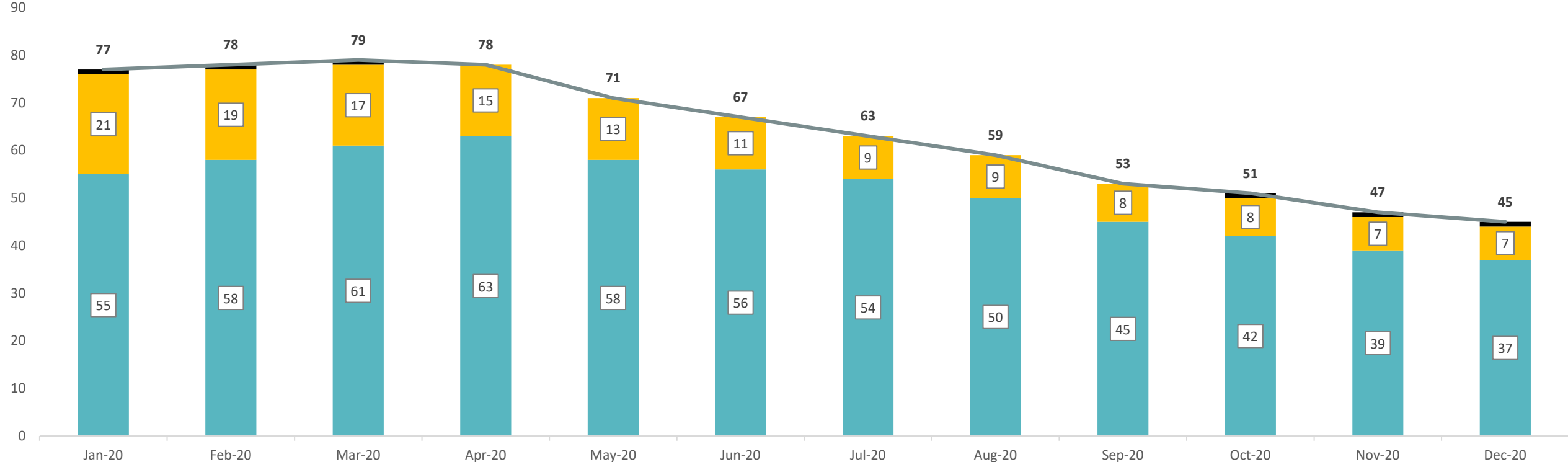
Trends

- Overall, the OOHP population has decreased 42% from January 2020 through December 2020, from 77 to 45.
- The decline has been steeper for girls than boys at (-67%).
- Total RFA placements have been constant since January 2020, while total STRTP placements have declined 70% over the course of the year.
- On average, in 2020, the three most common OOHP statuses were: STRTP (23%), RFA (17%), and AWOL (18%).

Probation Services Chart 3.1: Out of Home Placement by Gender

Out of Home Placement, by Gender
Last Day of Month Snapshot, January 2020-December 2020

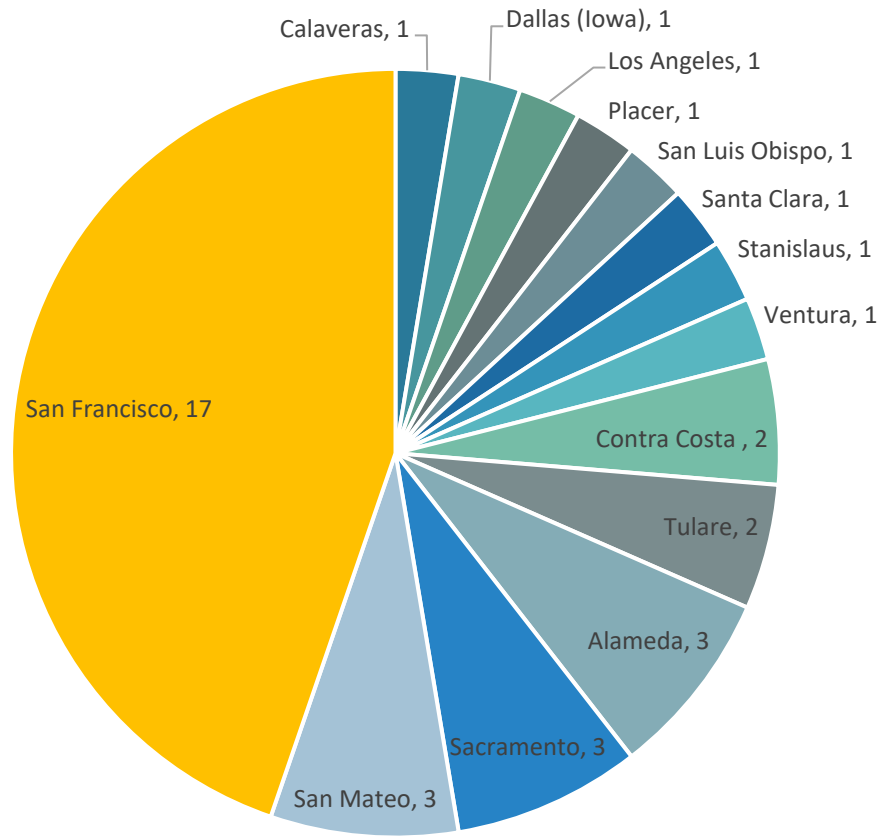
Male Female Transgender Total



Probation Services Chart 3.2: Out of Home Placement Details

Out of Home Placement (Last Day of Month Snapshot)	Jan-20	Feb-20	Mar-20	Apr-20	May-20	Jun-20	Jul-20	Aug-20	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20	Dec-20	Avg. %
Pending Placement	4	8	9	6	4	1	5	6	4	2	3	5	7%
STRTP	23	25	18	16	15	12	11	10	12	12	12	7	23%
STRTP (Out of State)	7	7	7	6	7	4	2	3	2	2	2	1	7%
RFA	11	12	11	13	13	11	8	7	9	11	12	10	17%
RFA (Out of State)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1%
AWOL	14	11	16	12	14	16	12	11	10	7	6	7	18%
Pending Disposition	1	0	2	1	1	0	2	1	0	2	2	0	2%
Pending Adjudication	4	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	2	3	4%
Home Trial (Re-Entry)	5	5	4	7	2	6	7	6	3	5	2	6	8%
THP+FC	5	4	7	8	7	7	8	6	6	3	3	4	9%
Community Treatment Facility	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1%
County Jail (adult criminal complaint)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	1	3%
THPP	-	-	-	2	2	3	2	1	0	1	0	0	2%
Total	77	78	79	78	71	67	63	59	53	51	47	0	100%

Out of Home Placement by County
Snapshot: 12/31/20



Probation Services Chart 3.3: Out of Home Placement County

Out of Home Placement Glossary

Status	Definition
Pending Placement	A youth who has been committed to out of home placement by the court but is waiting for interviews, notice of acceptance, and the scheduling of transportation is pending placement.
STRTP	A Short-term Residential Therapeutic Programs (STRTP), formerly referred to as a Group Home, is a residential facility operated by a public agency or private organization that provides an integrated program of specialized and intensive care and supervision, services and supports, treatment, and short-term 24-hour care and supervision to children and nonminor dependents.
STRTP (Out of State)	STRTP outside of California.
RFA	A Resource Family (RFA) is a caregiver who provides out-of-home care for children in foster care
RFA (Out of State)	Out of state Resource Family.
AWOL	Absent without leave (AWOL) is a term used when a youth leaves their court ordered placement or home without approval or consent of the program or parent/guardian/caregiver.
Pending Disposition	A youth who has sustained charges and is now awaiting disposition or the court to make a determination on the outcome of the case.
Pending Adjudication	A youth previously ordered to out of home placement who has a petition filed and is moving through the court process however, the petition has yet to be found true or dismissed.
Home Trial (Re-Entry)	The period of time a youth is provided by the Court upon returning from an STRTP.
THP+FC	Transitional Housing Placement-Plus Foster Care (THP+FC), also referred to as AB 12, allows eligible foster youth to extend foster care beyond age 18 and up to age 21. The eligible foster youth are designated Non-Minor Dependents (NMDs) and are entitled to various foster placement options including Supervised Independent Living Settings (SILPs).
Committed to JJC	When the Court orders a youth to remain in Juvenile Hall as their Disposition.
Community Treatment Facility	A locked facility that provides intensive clinical services to the highest needs youth experiencing mental health challenges.
County Jail (adult criminal complaint)	A detention facility that houses those that are 18 years of age and older when they are alleged to have committed a criminal offense.
THPP	The Transitional Housing Placement Program (THPP) is a community care licensed placement opportunity for youth in foster care between the ages of 16 and 18 years old. The goal of THPP is to help participants emancipate successfully by providing a safe environment for youth, while learning skills that can make them self-sufficient.

Probation Services: Chart 4

Electronic Monitoring

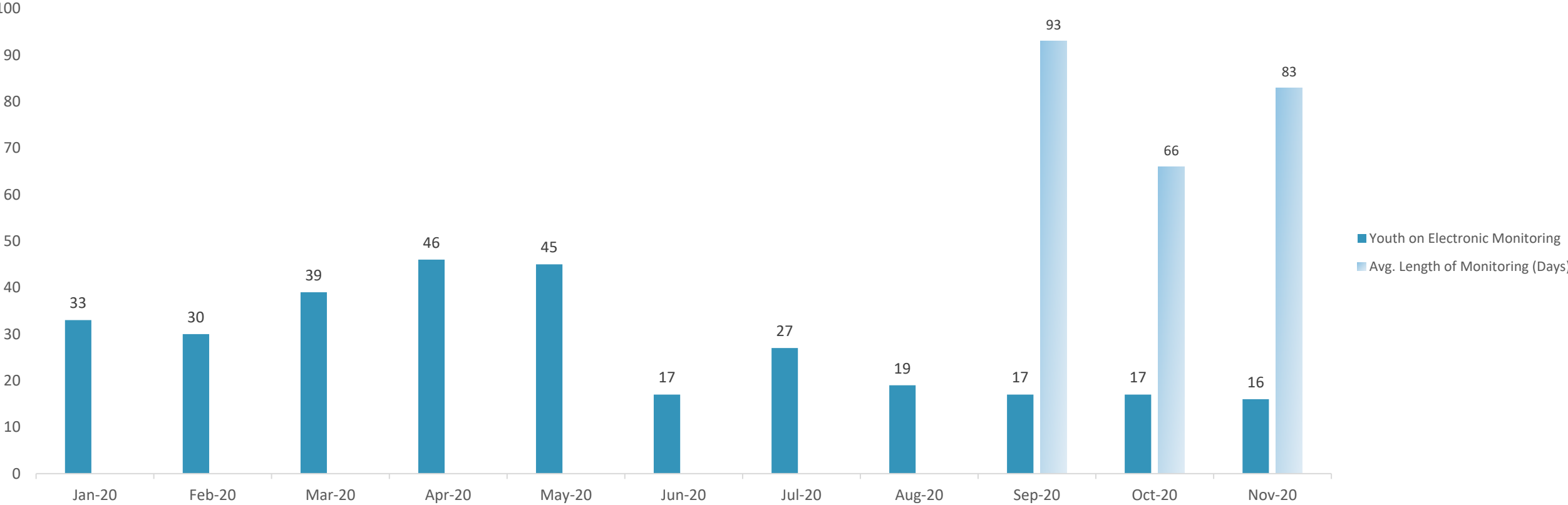
- Chart 4 provides data about the number of youth on electronic monitoring as of the last day of each month, for January 2020-November 2020. Starting in September, we have also added the average length of monitoring.

Trends

- On 11/30/20, there were **16** youth on electronic monitoring, with an average length of monitoring of **83** days.
- 9 of the youth are boys, and 7 are girls.
- 62% African American, 19% Latinx, 12% other, and <1% Asian/Pacific Islander.
- Additionally, there was 1 youth on Alcohol Monitoring.

Probation Services: Chart 4 Electronic Monitoring

Youth on Electronic Monitoring
Last Day of Month Snap Shot, January 2020-November 2020



Probation Services: Chart 5

Home Detention

- Chart 5 provides data for the number of youth on Home Detention as of the last day of the month for January 2020-November 2020.
- Chart 5 also shows the average length of Home Detention on the last day of the month.

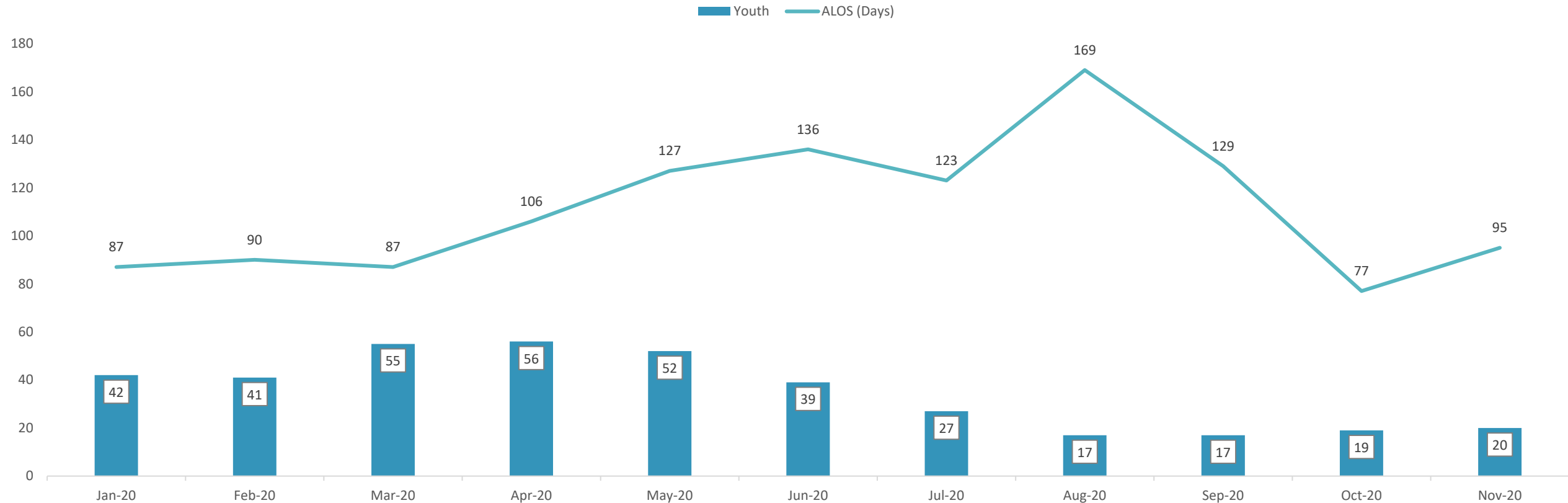
Trends

- On 11/30/20, there were **20** youth on Home Detention:
 - 6 girls, 14 boys
 - 42% Latinx, 32% African American, 16% other, <1% Asian/Pacific Islander and white, respectively.

Probation Services: Chart 5

Home Detention

Home Detention: Active Youth and Average Length of Stay
Last Day of Month Snap Shot, January 2020-November 2020



Probation Services: Chart 6

Petition Dispositions

- Chart 6 shows all petition dispositions by month, since September 2020, when this chart was added to the report.

Trends

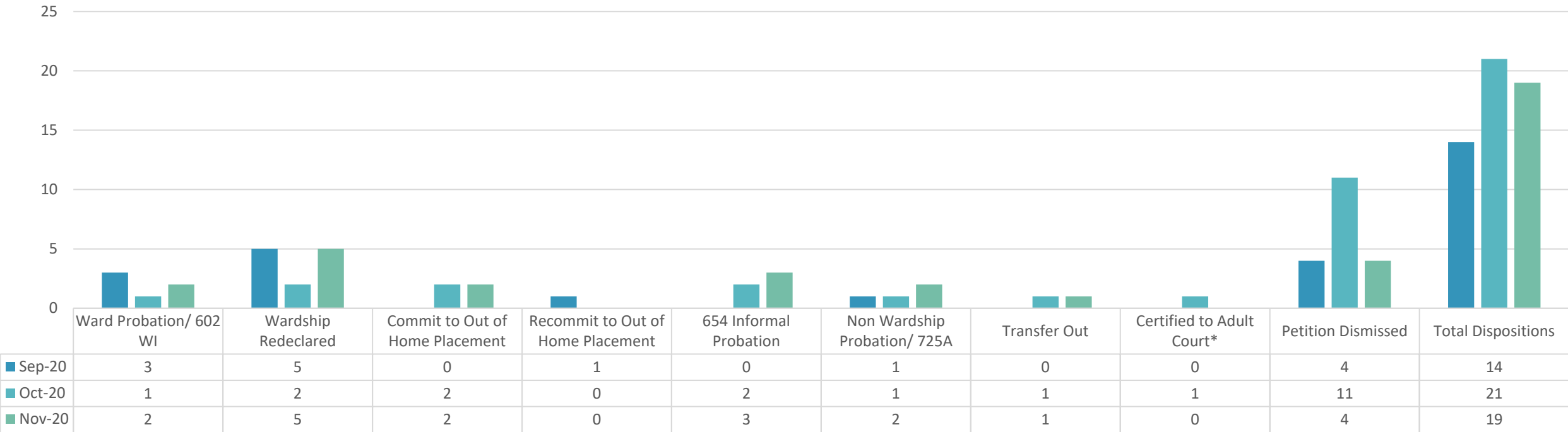
For the 3 months for which we have data:

- 33% of dispositions resulted in wardship probation (ward probation + wardship redeclared)
- 9% resulted in out of home placement (commit + recommit to out of home placement)
- 9% resulted in 654 informal probation
- 7% resulted in 725(a) non wardship probation
- 4% resulted in transfers out
- 37% resulted in dismissals (includes certified to adult court)

Probation Services Chart 6: Petition Dispositions

Petition Dispositions by Month

■ Sep-20 ■ Oct-20 ■ Nov-20



*Youth is >18 years old

Questions?

THANK YOU

A solid teal horizontal bar spans the width of the slide at the bottom.