

San Francisco  
Juvenile Probation Department  
**Monthly Statistics**

Through August 2020

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PREPARED FOR THE JUVENILE PROBATION COMMISSION

OCTOBER 14, 2020

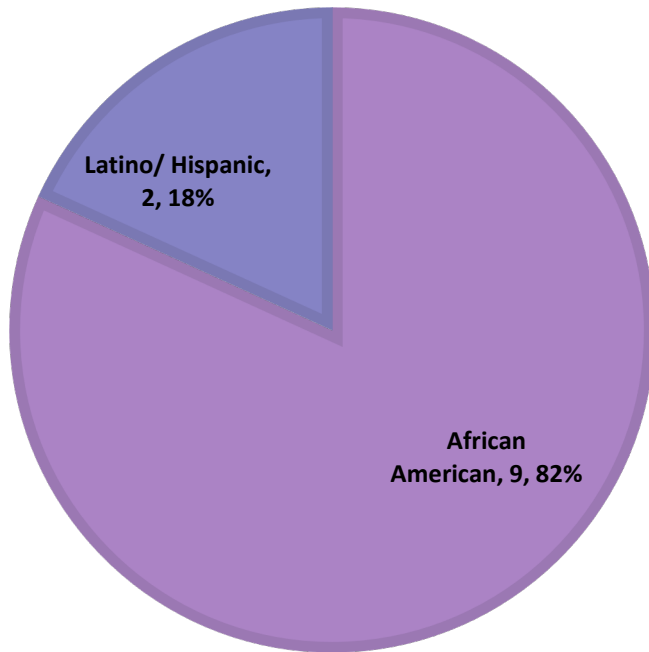
# New Monthly Statistics Report

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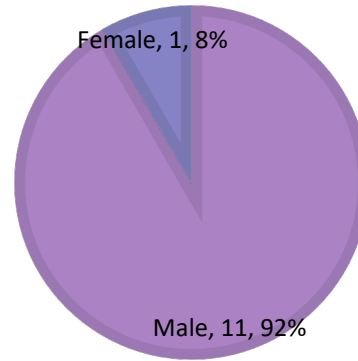
- The Juvenile Probation Department is engaged in an effort to generate more accurate and meaningful metrics.
- For the most part, this report compiles data through the month before last (August 2020) to allow more time to compile accurate statistics.
  - A small selection of last month's statistics are included: Admissions, Releases, Average Daily Population, and Out of Home Placements.
  - A snapshot of today's Juvenile Hall population will also be included.
- Starting on slide 5, each chart slide is preceded by a definition/methodology slide explaining the chart's content.
- Time periods range depending on data availability and are noted on each chart.

# Juvenile Hall Demographics October 13, 2020 (*updated*)

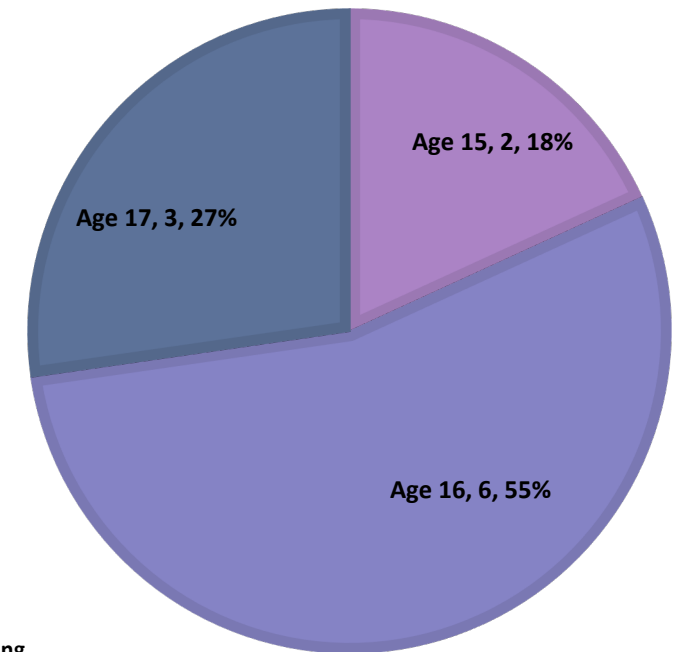
Juvenile Hall Population by **Race**  
Snapshot: October 13, 2020, N=11



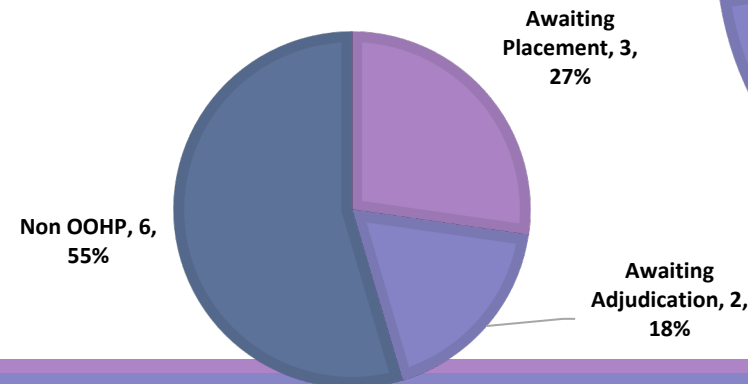
Juvenile Hall Population by **Gender**  
Snapshot: October 13, 2020, N=11



Juvenile Hall Population by **Age**  
Snapshot: October 13, 2020, N=11



Juvenile Hall Population by **OOHP Status**  
Snap Shot: October 13, 2020, N=11

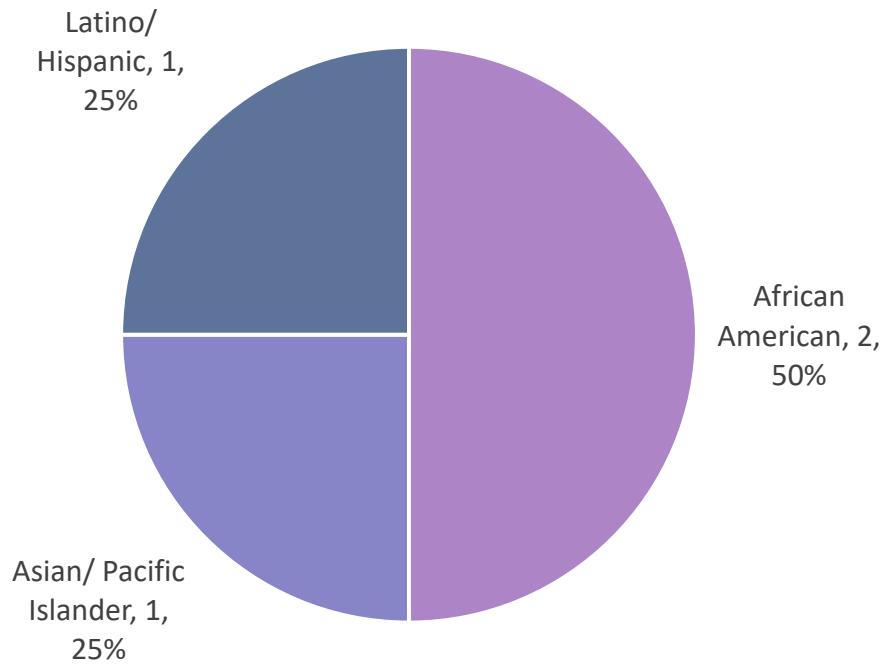


# Division of Juvenile Justice Demographics

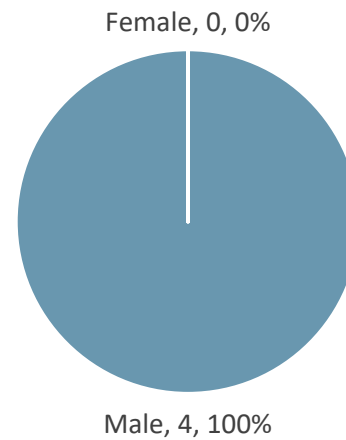
## August 31, 2020

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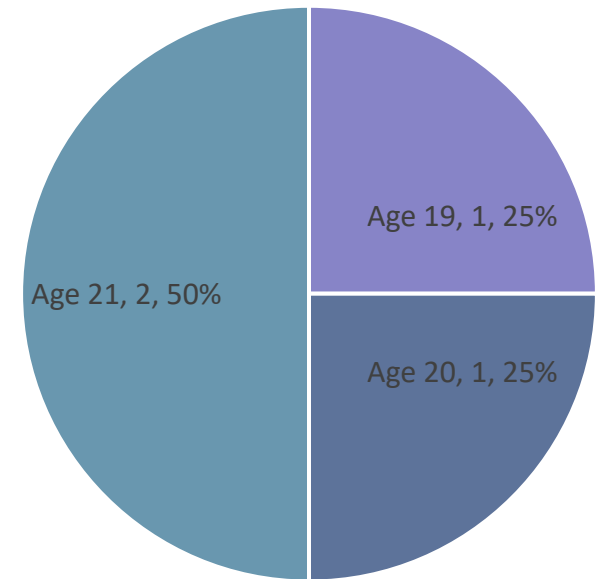
DJJ Institution Population by **Race**  
Snapshot: August 31, 2020, N=4



DJJ Institution Population by **Gender**  
Snapshot: August 31, 2020, N=4



DJJ Institution Population by **Age**  
Snapshot: August 31, 2020, N=4



# Juvenile Hall Charts 1 & 1.2: Admissions, Releases, Average Daily Population

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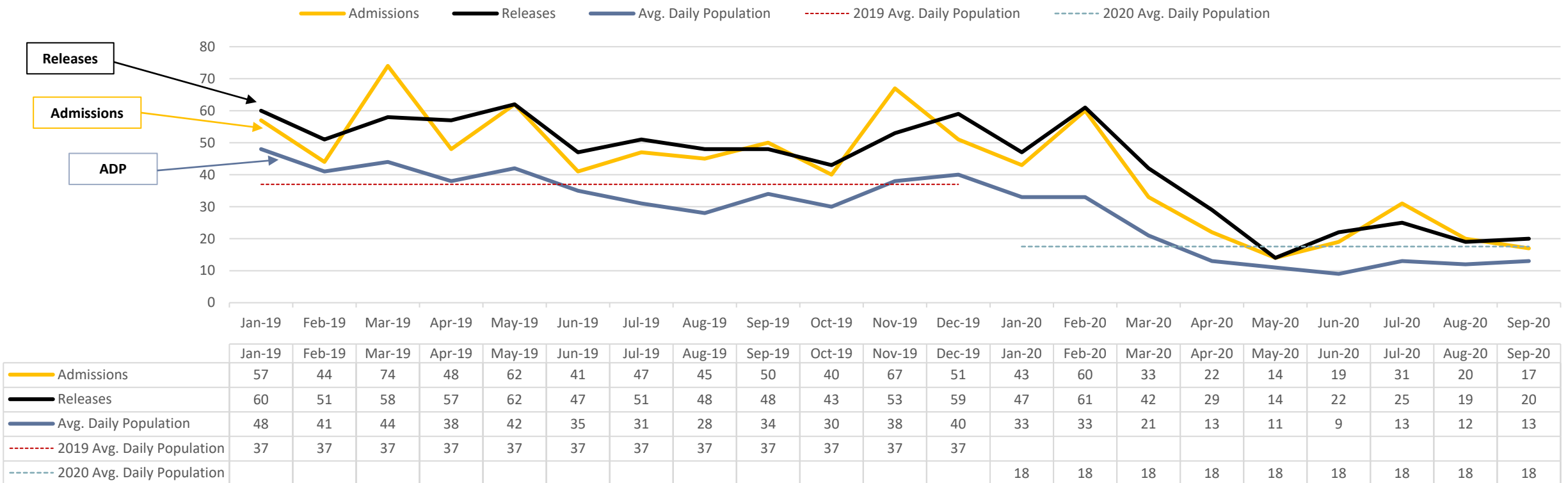
- Chart 1 displays Juvenile Hall admissions and releases by calendar month, from January 2019-September 2020.
- The chart also displays the average daily population (ADP) by month. That is, the average number of youth in custody each day for each month.
- Chart 1.2 displays ADP by gender, by month, for January 2020-September 2020.
  - Note that there were two girls in Juvenile Hall on 6/1/20, and one on 6/2 & 6/3, and zero for the rest of the month, resulting in the ADP of zero girls for the **month of June**.

## Trends

- The red dashed line is the average ADP for calendar year 2019 (2019 ADP: 37). The blue dashed line is the average ADP for year to date 2020 (2020 ADP: 18).
- In 2019, the ADP ranged from a high of 48 in January, to a low of 28 in August. In 2020, due to the COVID-19 pandemic, the average ADP is 18, from a high of 33 in January and February, to a low of 9 in June.
- From April-September 2020, the ADP has been relatively flat from month to month, with an average of 12.

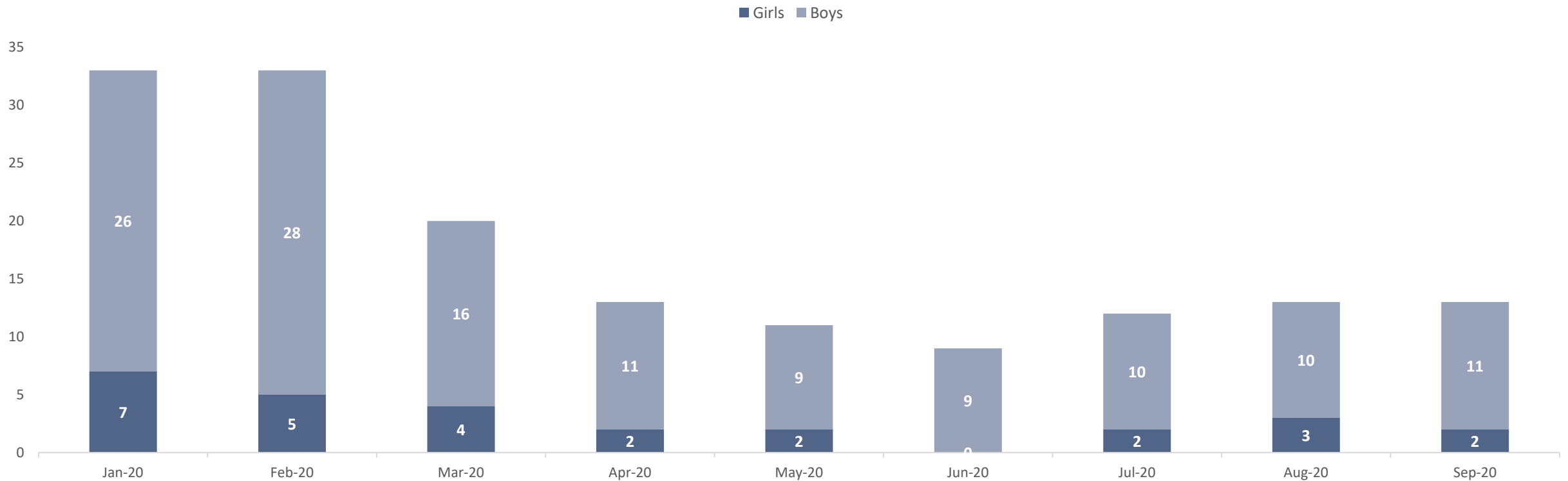
# Juvenile Hall Chart 1: Admissions, Releases, Average Daily Population

Admissions, Releases, Average Daily Population, by Month  
January 2019-September 2020



# Juvenile Hall Chart 1.2: Average Daily Population, by Gender

Average Daily Population, by Gender, by Month  
January 2020-September 2020



# Juvenile Hall Charts 2 & 2.2: Demographic Trends: Race & Age

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- Chart 2 displays the breakdown by **race** of the Juvenile Hall population on the last day of each month, for January 2020-August 2020
- Chart 2.2 displays the breakdown by **age** of the Juvenile Hall population on the last day of each month, for January 2020-August 2020.

## Trends

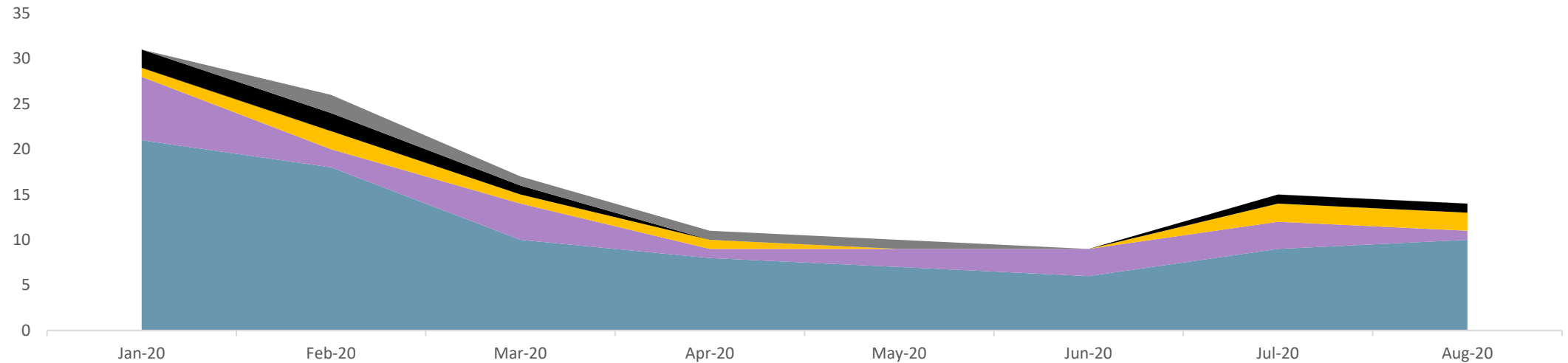
- On average, the Juvenile Hall population is 67% African American, 17% Latinx, 7% other, 5% Asian/Pacific Islander, and 4% white.
- The African American population ranged from a low of 59% in March to a high of 73% in April.
  - The Latinx population ranged from a low of 7% in August to a high of 33% in June.
- 15, 16, & 17 year olds consistently represent the largest age groups in detention.



# Juvenile Hall Chart 2

## Demographic Trends: Race

Juvenile Hall Population by Race  
Last Day of Month Snapshot, January 2020-August 2020

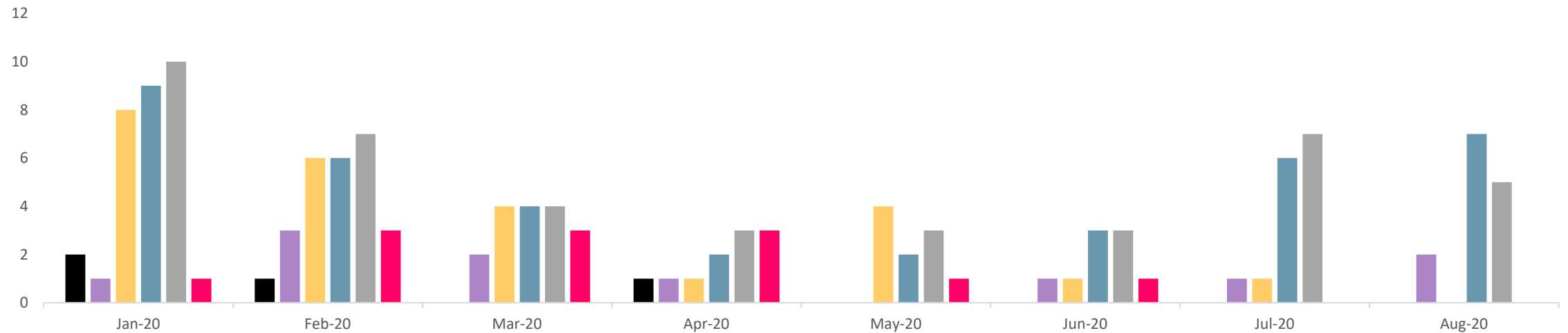


	Jan-20	Feb-20	Mar-20	Apr-20	May-20	Jun-20	Jul-20	Aug-20
White	0	2	1	1	1	0	0	0
Asian/Pacific Islander	2	2	1	0	0	0	1	1
Other	1	2	1	1	0	0	2	2
Latinx	7	2	4	1	2	3	3	1
African American	21	18	10	8	7	6	9	10

# Juvenile Hall Chart 2.2

## Demographic Trends: Age

Juvenile Hall Population by **Age**  
Last Day of Month Snapshot, January 2020-August 2020



	Jan-20	Feb-20	Mar-20	Apr-20	May-20	Jun-20	Jul-20	Aug-20
■ Age 13	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
■ Age 14	1	3	2	1	0	1	1	2
■ Age 15	8	6	4	1	4	1	1	0
■ Age 16	9	6	4	2	2	3	6	7
■ Age 17	10	7	4	3	3	3	7	5
■ Age 18 & up	1	3	3	3	1	1	0	0

# Juvenile Hall Chart 3: Average Length of Stay

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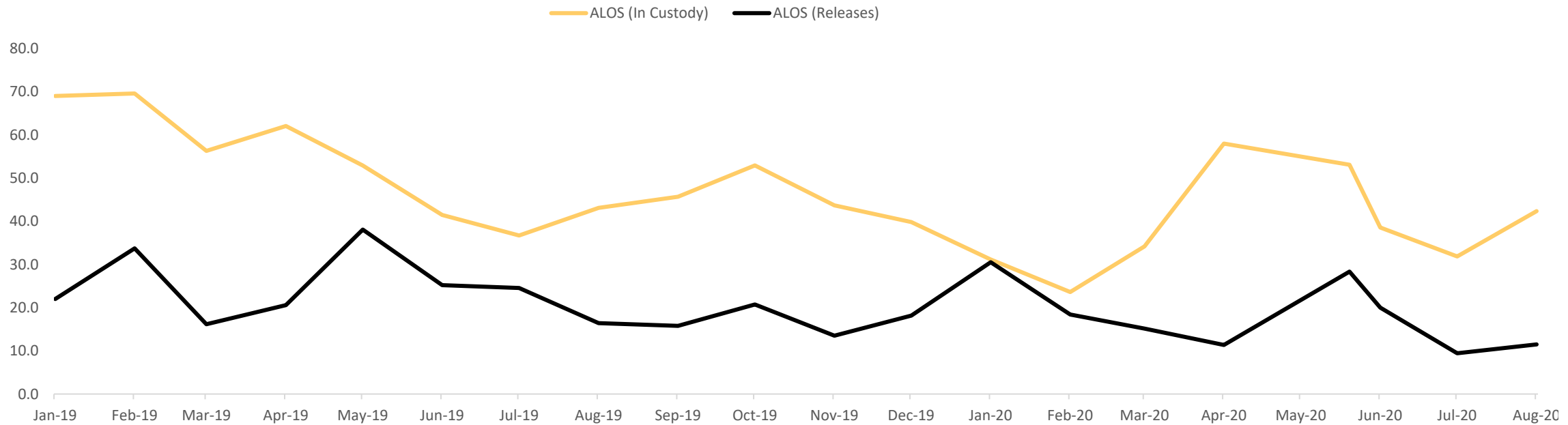
- Chart 3 presents the average length of stay (ALOS) for: (1) youth released each month and (2) youth in custody on the last day of the month, for January 2020-August 2020.
- The ALOS for releases is calculated by dividing the total number of days served by youth released by the number of youth released, for a given month.
  - For example, in January 2020, there were 47 releases. These youth served a total of 1,435 days in custody:  $1,435/47 = \text{ALOS } 30.5 \text{ days}$ .
- The ALOS for youth detained in custody is calculated by dividing the total number of days served by youth detained on the last day of the month, by the number of youth detained on the last day of the month.
  - For example, in January 2020, there were 31 youth detained on 1/31/20, who had served a total of 966 days in custody as of 1/31/20:  $966/31 = \text{ALOS } 31.2 \text{ days}$ .

## Trends

- The ALOS for releases year to date in 2020 is 18 days, as compared to 24 days for the same time period in 2019, a 20% decline.
- The ALOS for in custody youth year to date in 2020 is 39 days, as compared to 53 days for the same time period in 2019, a 30% decline.

# Juvenile Hall Chart 3: Average Length of Stay

Average Length of Stay (ALOS) in Days, Youth Released from Custody & Youth Detained, by Month  
January 2019-August 2020



	Jan-19	Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19	Sep-19	Oct-19	Nov-19	Dec-19	Jan-20	Feb-20	Mar-20	Apr-20	20-May	Jun-20	Jul-20	Aug-20
ALOS (In Custody)	69.0	69.6	56.3	62.1	52.9	41.5	36.7	43.1	45.7	52.9	43.7	39.8	31.2	23.6	34.2	58.0	53.1	38.6	31.9	42.4
ALOS (Releases)	22.0	33.7	16.2	20.6	38.1	25.2	24.6	16.4	15.8	20.7	13.5	18.2	30.5	18.4	15.2	11.4	28.4	20.0	9.4	11.5

# Juvenile Hall Chart 4: Admissions by Primary Detention Reason

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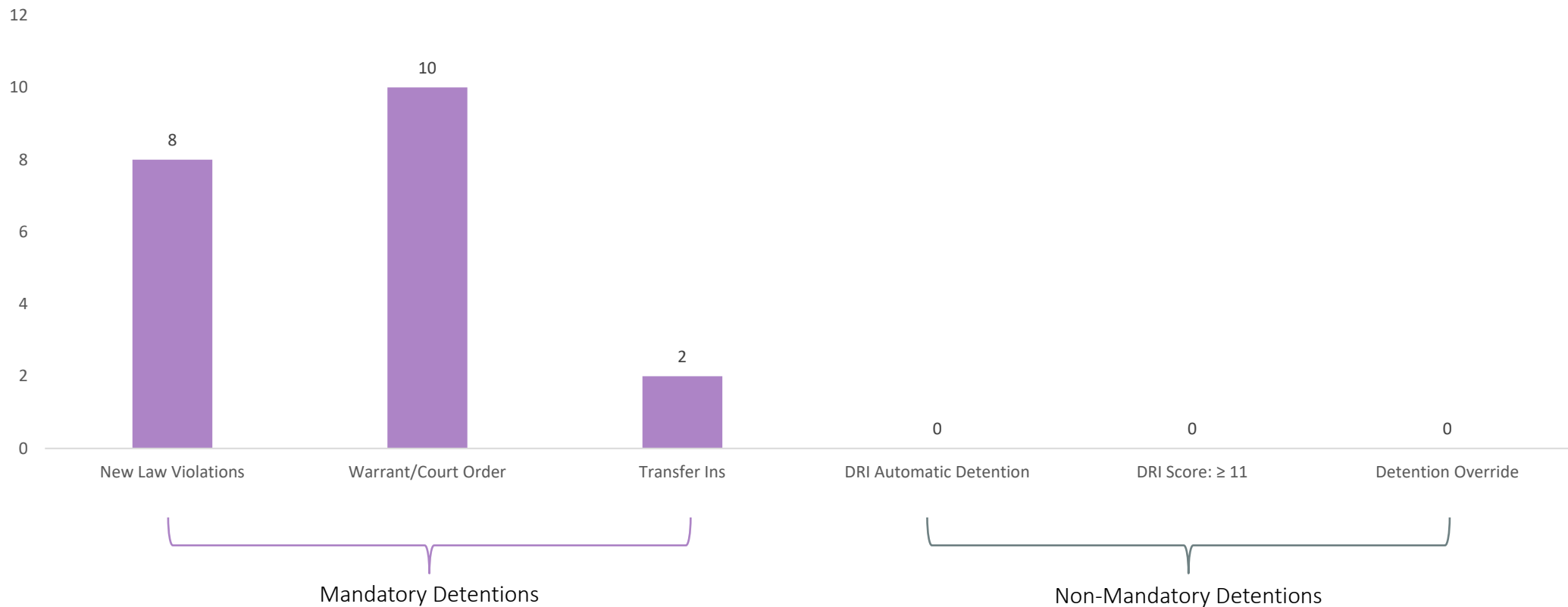
- Chart 4 displays Juvenile Hall admissions by primary detention reason for the entire month of August.
  - This is a new way to present the data for detention reasons and DRI outcomes. Previously, this chart was a snapshot of detainees on the last day of each month, which did not provide the full picture of what is driving admissions.
- The data is categorized by non-mandatory and mandatory detentions:
  - Law mandates that youth brought into custody for the following must be detained until they can appear before a judge:
    - Youth at least 14 years old, arrested for personal use of a firearm in the attempt or commission of a felony; or any offense listed in Welfare and Institutions Code section 707(b).
    - Youth brought into custody pursuant to a court order, bench warrant, or arrest warrant.
    - Youth transferred in custody from another jurisdiction.
  - Non-mandatory detentions include new law violations that are **non-707(b)** and/or felonies involving the use of a firearm, and detentions for technical violations—where the DRI outcome recommends detention, or where there was a DRI override.

## Trends

- In August, there were 20 admissions to Juvenile Hall. 100% were mandatory: 8 were new law violations for 707(b) offenses; 10 were warrants or court ordered detentions; 2 were transfer ins.
- There were zero DRI overrides in August, the lowest number of any month in 2020, after April, which had 1 override (2020 YTD monthly average: 3 overrides).

# Juvenile Hall Chart 4: Admissions by Primary Detention Reason

Juvenile Hall Admissions by Primary Detention Reason, by Month  
August 2020



# Juvenile Hall Chart 5: Out of Home Placement Youth in Custody

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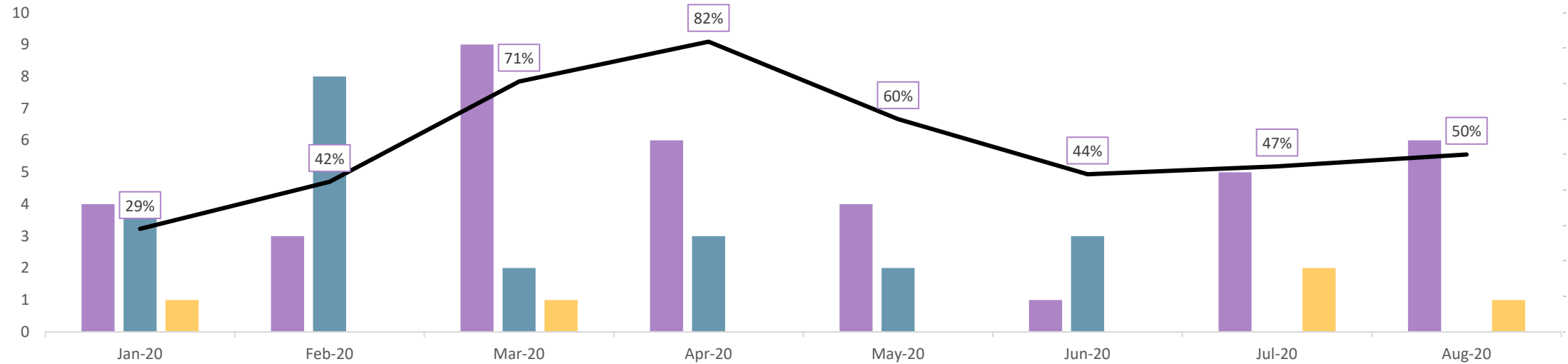
- Chart 5 provides a snapshot of out of home placement (OOHP) youth in custody on the last day of each month for January 2020-August 2020.
  - OOHP includes youth *awaiting placement*, youth *awaiting adjudication*, and youth *pending disposition*.
- The chart also displays the percent of the entire Juvenile Hall population that is OOHP.

## Trends

- In August 2020, 50% (7 out of 14) of youth in custody on the last day of the month were OOHP.
- On average, year to date in 2020, 53% of youth in custody on the last day of the month are OOHP.
- Youth *awaiting placement* generally represent the largest group of OOHP.

# Juvenile Hall Chart 5: Out of Home Placement Youth in Custody

Out of Home Placement (OOHP) Youth in Custody: Awaiting Placement, Awaiting Adjudication, & Pending Disposition  
Percent of Juvenile Hall Population that is OOHP  
Last Day of Month Snapshot, January 2020-August 2020



	Jan-20	Feb-20	Mar-20	Apr-20	May-20	Jun-20	Jul-20	Aug-20
Awaiting Placement	4	3	9	6	4	1	5	6
Awaiting Adjudication	4	8	2	3	2	3	0	0
Pending Disposition	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	1
OOHP % Juvenile Hall	29%	42%	71%	82%	60%	44%	47%	50%



# Probation Services Chart 1: Probation, CARC, & Make it Right Referrals

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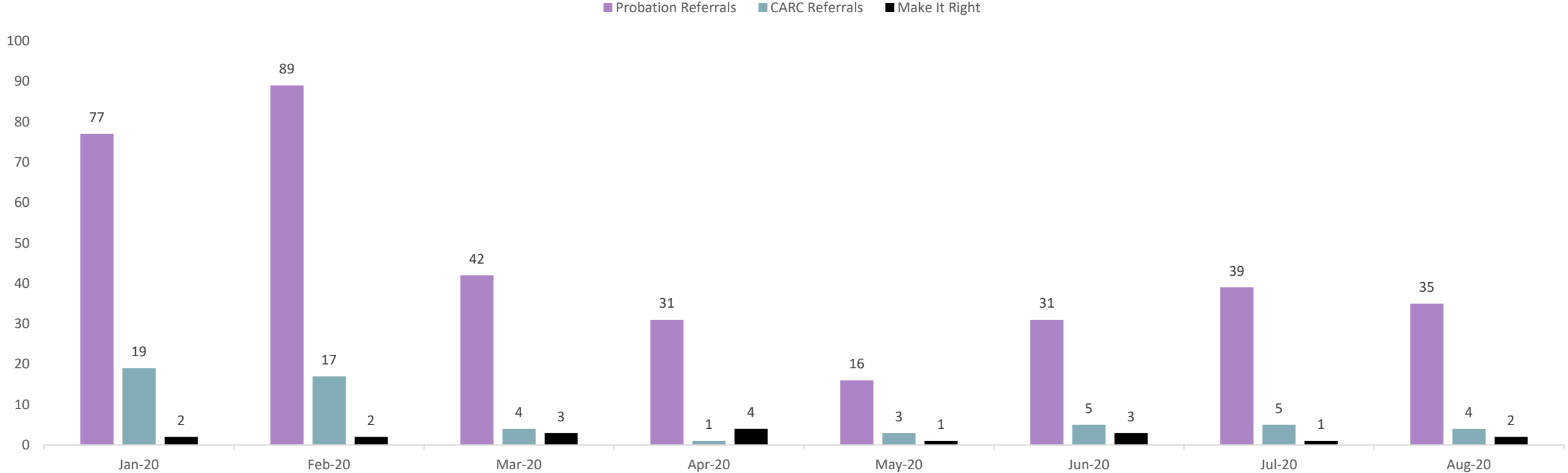
- The first Probation Services chart provides statistics about the number of probation referrals each month, the number of CARC referrals, and the number of referrals to Make it Right for January 2020-August 2020.
- CARC & Make it Right are both included in the total number of Probation Referrals.

## Trends

- In August 2020, there were 35 referrals to Probation, as compared to 61 in August 2019 (74% decrease).
- Year to date, on average there were 45 referrals to Probation each month in 2020.
  - Of those, on average, 7 were referrals to CARC, and 2 were referrals to Make It Right.

# Probation Services Chart 1: Probation, CARC, & Make it Right Referrals

Probation Referrals, CARC Referrals, & Make it Right Referrals  
January 2020-August 2020



# Probation Services Chart 2: Probation Active Caseload

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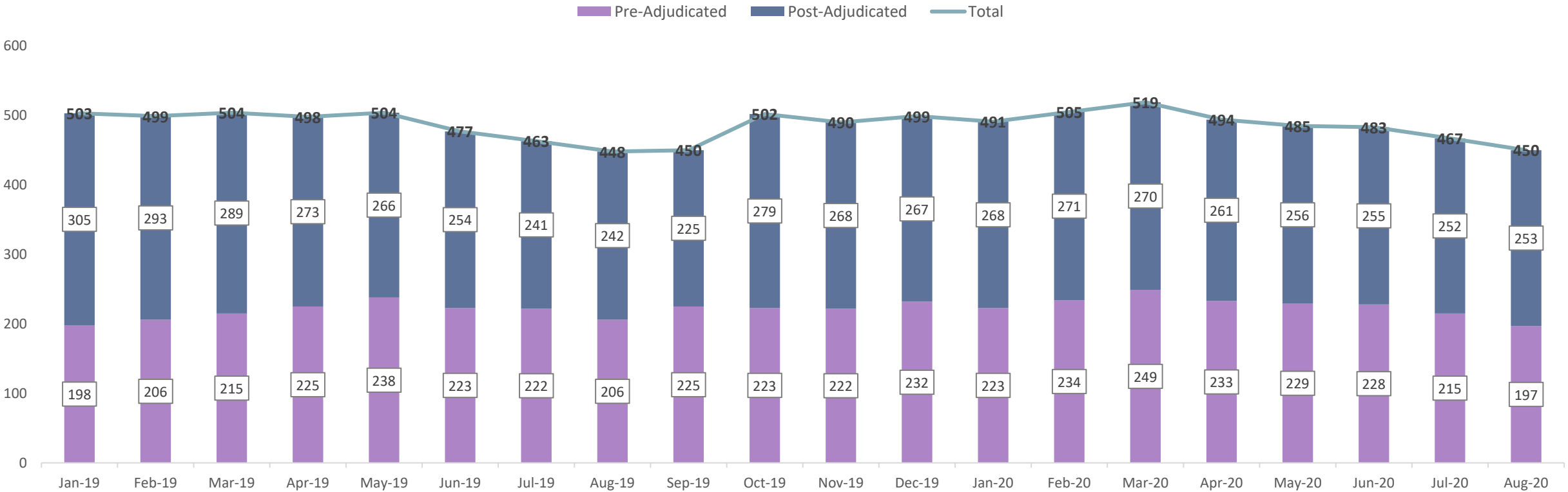
- Chart 2 provides the total number of active cases on JPD's caseload for all units, both pre- and post-adjudication, as of the last day of the month, for January 2019-August 2020.

## Trends

- The monthly active caseload has been very consistent over the past two years.
- As of August 2020, there were 197 cases on the pre-adjudicated caseload, and 253 on the post-adjudicated caseload, for a total of 450 active cases.
- Year to date, the average pre-adjudicated caseload is 4% higher than in 2019, and the post-adjudicated caseload is 4% lower, with no change for average total caseload (487).
- In August 2019, the total active caseload was 448, as compared to 450 in August 2020.

# Probation Services Chart 2: Probation Active Caseload

Probation Active Caseload  
Last day of Month Snap Shot, January 2019-August 2020



# Probation Services Chart 2.2: Probation Active Caseload by Unit

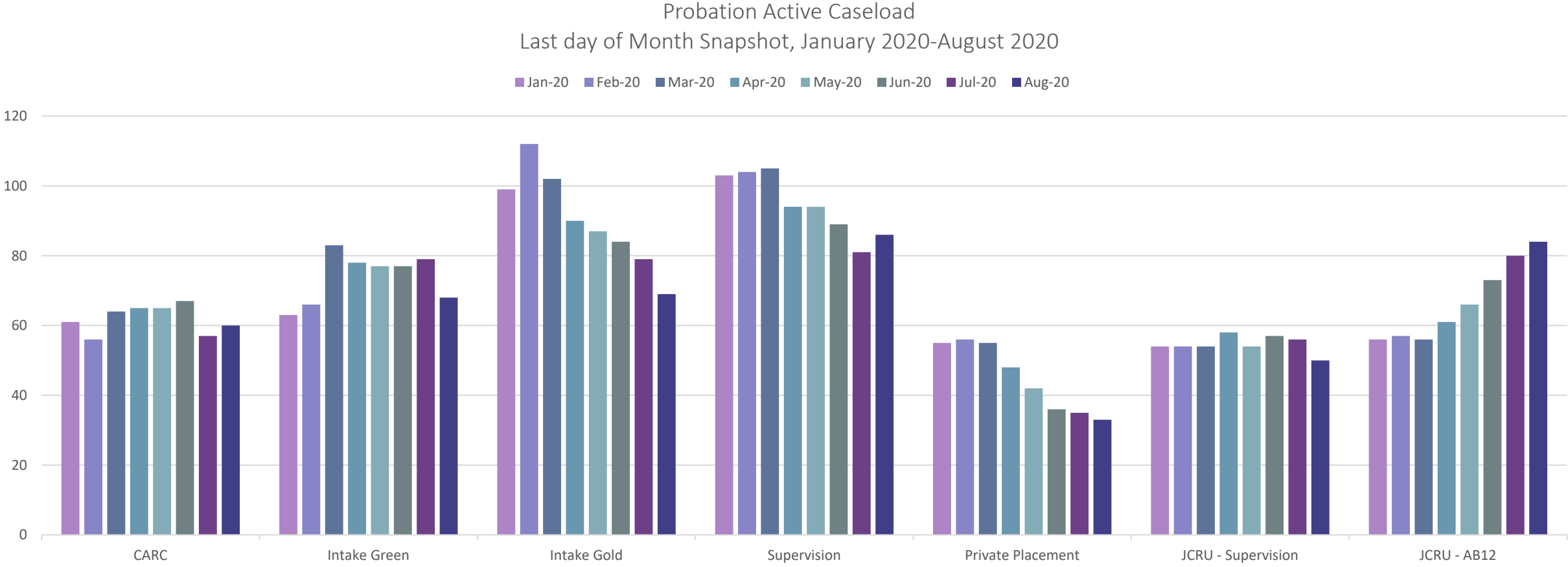
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- Chart 2.2 shows active caseload by Unit, by month, for January 2020-August 2020. This allows us to see how the Units' caseloads are changing from month to month, and to re-allocate staffing as appropriate.

## Trends

- From January 2020 to August 2020, unit caseloads have changed as follows:
  - CARC -2%
  - Intake Green +8%
  - Intake Gold -30%
  - Supervision -17%
  - Private Placement -40%
  - JCRU Supervision -7%
  - JCRU AB 12 +50%

# Probation Services Chart 2.2: Probation Active Caseload by Unit



# Probation Services Chart 3: Out of Home Placement

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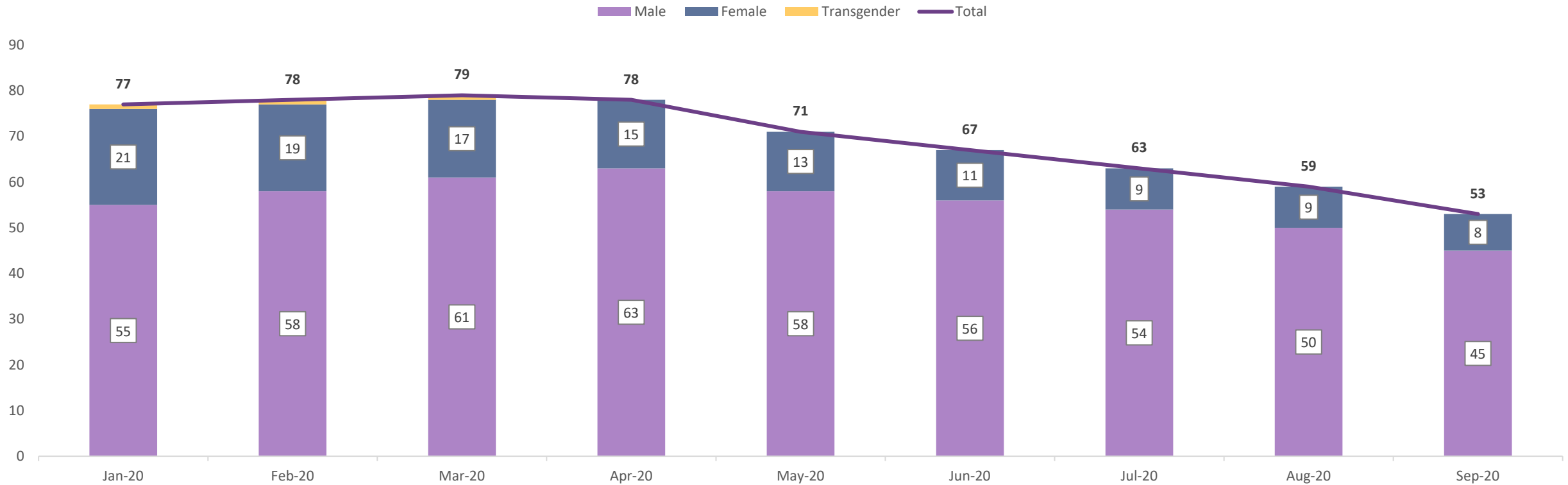
- Chart 3 shows all youth in Out of Home Placement youth by Gender, across both the Placement & JCRU Units, as of the last day of each month, for January 2020-September 2020.
- This covers all out of home placement status categories:
  - Pending Placement; Placed in Short-Term Residential Therapeutic Program (STRTP); Placed Out of State in STRTP; Placed with Resource Family (In-State); Placed with Resource Family (Out of State); AWOL; Pending Disposition; Pending Adjudication; Home Trial (Re-Entry); Transitional Housing Placement-Plus-Foster Care (THP+FC); Committed to Juvenile Hall; Community Treatment Facility; County Jail (adult criminal complaint); Transitional Housing Placement Program (THPP).

## Trends

- The OOHP population decreased again in September. It has declined every month since March 2020.
- Overall, the OOHP population has decreased 31% from January 2020 through September 2020, from 77 to 53.
  - 18% decrease in boys
  - 62% decrease in girls
  - 100% decrease in transgender youth

# Probation Services Chart 3: Out of Home Placement by Gender

Out of Home Placement, by Gender  
Last Day of Month Snapshot, January 2020-September 2020





# Probation Services: Chart 4

## Electronic & Alcohol Monitoring

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- Chart 4 provides data about the number of youth on electronic and alcohol monitoring as of the last day of each month, for January 2020-August 2020.
- Some youth are placed on both alcohol and electronic monitoring, so the chart also shows the number of unique youth.

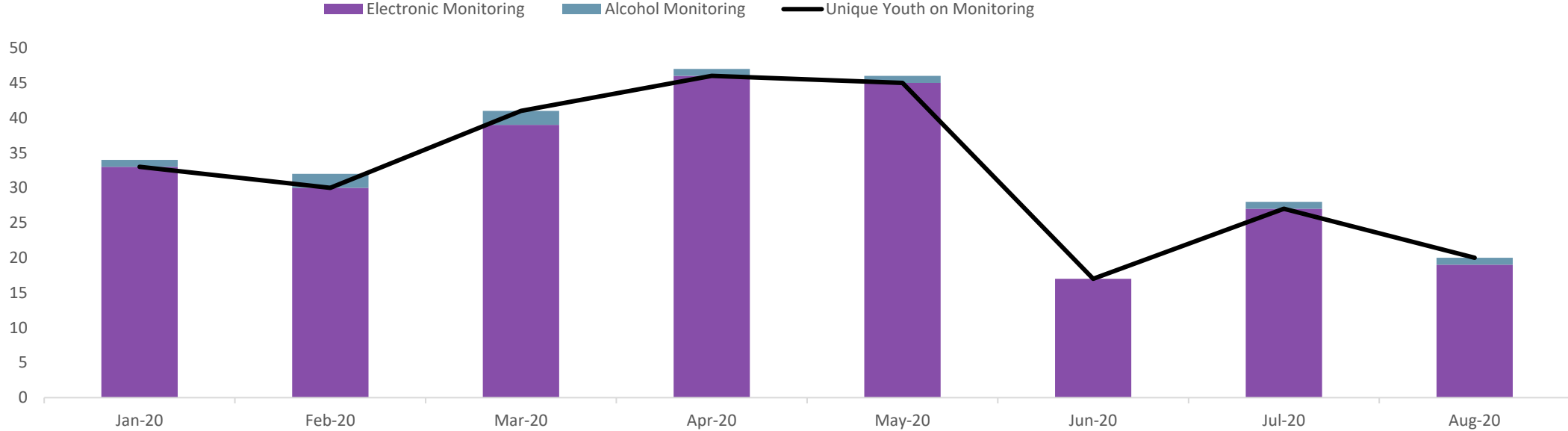
### Trends

- Electronic monitoring (EM) is used far more often than alcohol monitoring (AM).
  - On average, there were 32 youth on EM and 1 youth on AM
- The number of youth on monitoring reached a high point of 46 in April 2020, but has since declined to 20 youth in August 2020.

# Probation Services: Chart 4

## Electronic & Alcohol Monitoring

Electronic & Alcohol Monitoring  
 Last Day of Month Snap Shot, January 2020-August 2020



	Jan-20	Feb-20	Mar-20	Apr-20	1-May	Jun-20	Jul-20	Aug-20
Alcohol Monitoring	1	2	2	1	1	0	1	1
Electronic Monitoring	33	30	39	46	45	17	27	19
Unique Youth on Monitoring	33	30	41	46	45	17	27	20

# Probation Services: Chart 5

## Home Detention

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- Chart 5 provides data for the number of youth on Home Detention as of the last day of the month for January 2020-August 2020.
- Chart 5 also shows the average length of Home Detention on the last day of the month.

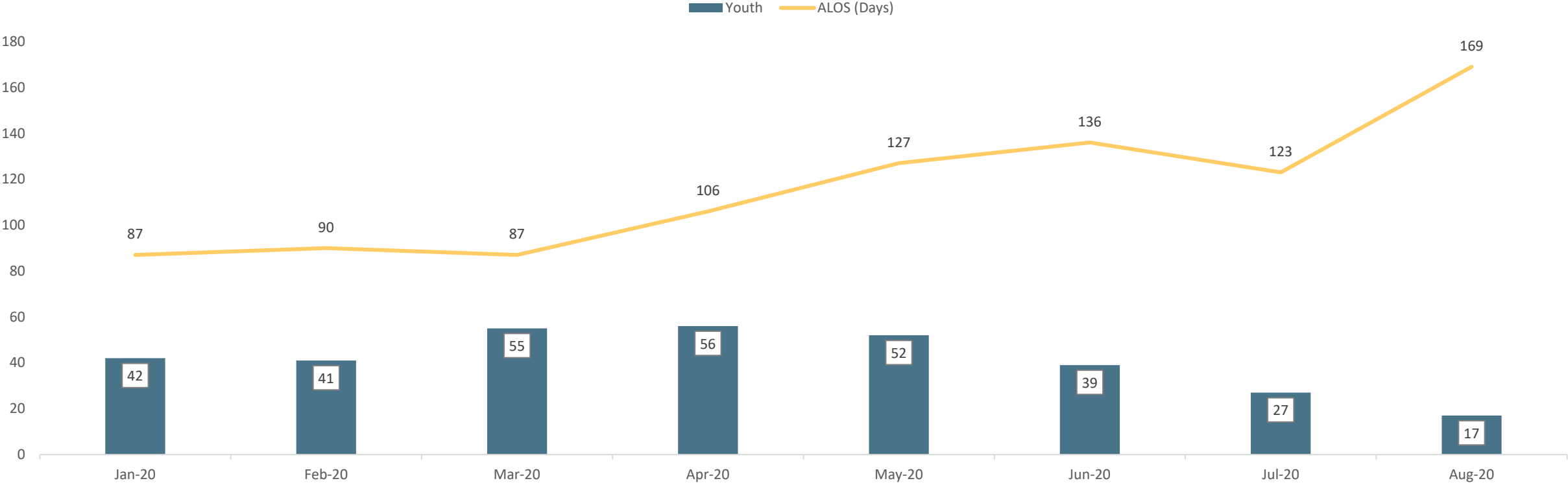
### Trends

- On average, there were 42 youth on Home Detention, with a high of 56 in April and a low of 17 in August, the lowest number year to date.
- The average length of stay on Home Detention year to date is 108 days.
- The ALOS increased to 169 days in August, the highest of the year.

# Probation Services: Chart 5

## Home Detention

Home Detention: Active Youth and Average Length of Stay  
Last Day of Month Snapshot, January 2020-August 2020



# Questions?

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THANK YOU

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